ANALISIS SANKSI EKONOMI AMERIKA SERIKAT PADA MASA PRESIDEN JOE BIDEN TERHADAP RUSIA

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ABSTRACT

Safina, Irma. "ANALISIS SANKSI EKONOMI AMERIKA SERIKAT PADA MASA PRESIDEN JOE BIDEN TERHADAP RUSIA."Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2023.

The increased military activity by Russia along the Ukrainian border has drawn international attention. In response to this situation, world leaders, including the President of the United States, Joe Biden, have made various efforts to exert pressure on Russia. One of these efforts is the imposition of economic sanctions. This research employs a qualitative-descriptive research method with primary data collection through government websites and secondary data through documentation, using Miles and Huberman's analysis technique. The research findings indicate that the United States imposed economic sanctions on Russia because it is an effective way to weaken and disrupt the supply chain for Russia's military and defense industries. These economic sanctions imposed by the United States include freezing assets and prohibiting transactions of any kind with Russian financial institutions, banning investments in the energy sector and blocking energy and oil products from Russia, as well as blocking supply chain networks outside Russia that support Russia's defense and military industry.

Keywords:*US, Rusia, Sanctions Policy, Joe Biden*

ABSTRAK

Safina, Irma. "ANALISIS SANKSI EKONOMI AMERIKA SERIKAT PADA MASA PRESIDEN JOE BIDEN TERHADAP RUSIA."Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2023.

Peningkatan aktivitas militer Rusia di sepanjang perbatasan Ukraina telah menarik perhatian dunia internasional. Merespons situasi tersebut, para pemimpin dunia, termasuk pemimpin Amerika Serikat, Presiden Joe Biden, melakukan berbagai upaya untuk menekan pergerakan Rusia. Salah satunya adalah dengan memberlakukan sanksi ekonomi. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif-deskriptif dengan pengumpulan data primer melalui web pemerintah dan sekunder melalui dokumentasi dan menggunakan teknik analisis Miles dan Huberman. Peneliti menemukan bahwa AS memberlakukan sanksi ekonomi terhadap Rusia, dikarenakan hal tersebut merupakan cara yang efektif untuk melemahkan dan memutus rantai pasokan bagi industri militer dan pertahanan Rusia. Sanksi ekonomi yang diberikan oleh AS ini meliputi beberapa hal, seperti membekukan aset dan melarang transaksi dalam bentuk apapun dengan lembaga keuangan Rusia, melarang investasi di sektor energi dan memblokir produk energi dan migas dari Rusia, serta memblokir jaringan rantai pemasok di luar Rusia yang menyokong industri pertahanan dan militer Rusia.

Kata Kunci: Amerika Serikat, Rusia, Kebijakan Sanksi, Joe Biden

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DAFTAR ISI

Halaman Persetujuan ii
MOTTO..... iii
PERTANGGUNGJAWABAN PENULISAN SKRIPSI iv
ABSTRACT vi
KATA PENGANTAR vii
DAFTAR ISI ix
BAB I PENDAHULUAN 1
A. Latar Belakang 1
B. Fokus Penelitian 16
C. Tujuan Penelitian 17
D. Manfaat Penelitian..... 17
E. Kajian Pustaka..... 18
BAB II LANDASAN KONSEPTUAL DAN ARGUMENTASI UTAMA..... 34
A. Landasan Konseptual 34
B. Argumentasi Utama..... 39
BAB III METODE PENELITIAN 41
1. Jenis dan Problema Penelitian 41
2. Unit dan Peringkat Analisis 43
3. Situasi Sosial, Sampel dan Teknik Sampling 44
4. Teknik Pengumpulan Data 46
5. Teknik Analisis Data 47
6. Teknik Validasi Data..... 51
BAB IV TEMUAN PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN..... 52
A. Bentuk dan Model Sanksi Ekonomi..... 56
B. Analisis Sanksi Ekonomi dalam Tinjauan Delvic Baldwin dan Tomasz Kaminski..... 77
BAB V PENUTUP 86

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S U R A B A Y A
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A. Kesimpulan 86
B. Saran 89
DAFTAR PUSTAKA 91
LAMPIRAN 105

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