

**AN ANALYSIS OF DEIXIS USED BY THE MAIN
CHARACTER IN *FROZEN 2* MOVIE**

THESIS



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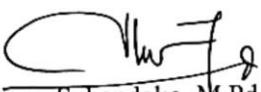
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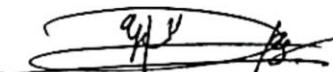
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ABSTRACT

Adinda, A.R. (2023). *An Analysis of Deixis Used by the Main Character in Frozen 2 Movie*. English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Advisor: Suhandoko, M.Pd.

This research aims to analyze deixis, especially the types of deixis found in the conversation between the main character and her interlocutors in the *Frozen 2* movie. This movie tells about the search for mysterious voices that can only be heard by the main character as well as the mystery about the powers that the character has and the past of the Kingdom of Arendelle. Together with her interlocutors, they begin their adventure. The researcher is interested in analyzing the types of deixis that use conversations between the main character and her interlocutor. In this research, the researcher will answer the problem formulation, namely (1) What are the types of deixis found by Elsa as the main character in her conversation with Anna (female) and Kristoff (male) in *Frozen 2* (2) What are the functions contained in the use of deixis used by Elsa as the main character in her dialogues and actions in *Frozen 2*.

This research uses a qualitative approach to obtain a clear and systematic description of the phenomenon being studied. Descriptive studies in textual analysis are applied in this research to analyze the conversation between the main character and her interlocutors in the movie script. Data was collected by transcribing conversations in the film. The transcripts were then analyzed by identifying types of deixis by applying tabular data. The analysis continues by identifying the types of deixis applied by the main character and her interlocutors in the movie. Finally, the reason why types of deixis are used in this film is to find out how types of deixis are applied to the conversation between the main character and her interlocutors.

This study reveals that the researcher found five kinds of deixis: person, place, time, discourse, and social deixis which are contained in Elsa's, Anna's, and Kristoff's utterances. However, the types of deictic words for each deixis are not contained all in the *Frozen 2* movie script. The use of deictic words for each deixis depends on the purpose of each word in the utterances. In this research, characters Elsa and Anna used all kinds of deixis.

Keywords: deixis, movie, *Frozen 2*.

ABSTRAK

Adinda, A.R. (2023). *Analisis Deixis yang Digunakan Karakter Utama Dalam Film Frozen 2*. Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Adab dan Humaniora, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Pembimbing: Suhandoko, M.Pd

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis deiksis terutama pada jenis-jenis deiksis yang ditemukan dalam percakapan antara karakter utama dan lawan bicaranya pada film *Frozen 2*. Film ini menceritakan tentang pencarian suara-suara misterius yang hanya dapat didengar oleh karakter utama serta misteri tentang kekuatan yang dimiliki karakter utama dan masa lalu Kerajaan Arendelle. Bersama lawan bicaranya, mereka memulai petualangannya. Peneliti tertarik untuk menganalisis jenis-jenis deiksis yang menggunakan percakapan antara karakter utama dan lawan bicaranya. Dalam penelitian ini peneliti akan menjawab rumusan masalah yaitu (1) Apa saja jenis-jenis deiksis yang ditemukan Elsa sebagai karakter utama di dalam percakapannya dengan Anna (perempuan) dan Kristoff (laki-laki) di *Frozen 2* (2) Apa saja fungsi yang terkandung dalam penggunaan deiksis yang digunakan Elsa sebagai karakter utama dalam dialog dan tindakannya di *Frozen 2*.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif untuk mendapat deskripsi yang jelas dan sistematis tentang fenomena yang sedang dipelajari. Studi deskriptif dalam analisis tekstual diterapkan dalam penelitian ini untuk menganalisis percakapan antara karakter utama dan lawan bicaranya dalam naskah film. Data dikumpulkan dengan mentranskrip percakapan dalam film. Transkrip kemudian dianalisis dengan mengidentifikasi jenis-jenis deiksis dengan menerapkan data tabel. Analisis dilanjutkan dengan mengidentifikasi jenis-jenis deiksis yang diterapkan oleh karakter utama dan lawan bicaranya dalam film. Akhirnya, alasan mengapa jenis-jenis deiksis digunakan pada film ini untuk mengetahui bagaimana jenis-jenis deiksis terterap pada percakapan antara karakter utama dan lawan bicaranya.

Peneliti menemukan lima macam deiksis: orang, tempat, waktu, wacana dan deiksis sosial yang terkandung dalam tuturan Elsa, Anna, dan Kristoff. Namun jenis kata deitik untuk masing-masing deiksis tidak semuanya terdapat pada naskah film *Frozen 2*. Penggunaan kata-kata deitik pada setiap deiksis tergantung pada maksud dari setiap kata yang diucapkan. Dalam penelitian ini, tokoh Elsa, Anna, menggunakan semua jenis deiksis kecuali Kristoff, tidak ada deiksis waktu dalam ucapan Kristoff.

Keywords: deixis, film, *Frozen 2*.

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