

**ANALISIS DUKUNGAN PROAKTIF AXIS OF RESISTANCE
IRAN TERHADAP HAMAS DALAM KONFLIK
ISRAEL-PALESTINA TAHUN 2023-2024**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk
Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Sosial (S.Sos.)
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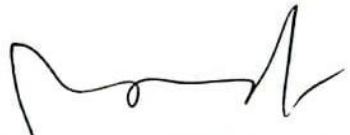
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ABSTRACT

Rahmah, Risky Ayunda. 2025. *An Analysis of Iran's Proactive Support through the Axis of Resistance toward Hamas in the 2023–2024 Israel–Palestine Conflict.*

This study aims to analyze the form and meaning of Iran's proactive support for Hamas in the 2023–2024 Israel–Palestine conflict. Iran, as a central actor in the Axis of Resistance alliance, provides support to resistance groups across the Middle East, including Hamas, in order to counter the influence of Israel and its allies. This move also serves as a response to recent geopolitical developments, such as the normalization of relations between several Gulf countries and Israel, as well as the United States. Since the outbreak of the major conflict on October 7, 2023, Iran has increasingly demonstrated its open support for Hamas and remains the only Shia-majority country actively defending the Palestinian cause. This study employs a qualitative-descriptive approach. The analytical tools used include the concept of proactive support to understand Iran's role as the leader of the Axis of Resistance in providing assistance to strengthen Hamas; the concept of the Axis of Resistance to examine the transnational network established by Iran; and the context of the 2023–2024 Israel-Palestine conflict to comprehend the escalating violence in the Gaza Strip. The findings of the study indicate that Iran's support for Hamas through financial, military, logistical assistance, and diplomatic legitimation is part of a broader implementation of the Axis of Resistance, particularly in the form of multifront resistance aimed at exerting pressure on Israel's presence in Gaza.

Keywords: Axis of Resistance, Hamas, Iran, Israel–Palestine Conflict, Proactive Support

ABSTRAK

Rahmah, Risky Ayunda, 2025. *Analisis Dukungan Proaktif Axis of Resistance Iran terhadap Hamas dalam Konflik Israel–Palestina Tahun 2023–2024*

Penelitian ini membahas bentuk dan makna dukungan proaktif Iran terhadap Hamas dalam konflik Israel–Palestina tahun 2023–2024. Iran, sebagai tokoh utama dalam aliansi Axis of Resistance, memberikan dukungan kepada kelompok-kelompok perlawanan di Timur Tengah, termasuk Hamas, untuk menyaingi pengaruh Israel dan sekutunya. Langkah ini juga merupakan respons terhadap kondisi geopolitik terbaru, seperti normalisasi hubungan beberapa negara Teluk dengan Israel dan Amerika Serikat. Sejak pecahnya konflik besar pada 7 Oktober 2023, Iran semakin terbuka menunjukkan dukungannya terhadap Hamas dan menjadi satu-satunya negara mayoritas Syiah yang aktif membela Palestina. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif-deskriptif. Alat analisis yang digunakan, meliputi konsep dukungan proaktif, untuk memahami peran Iran sebagai pemimpin Axis of Resistance dalam memberikan dukungan untuk memperkuat Hamas; konsep Axis of Resistance, untuk melihat jaringan lintas negara yang dibentuk Iran; dan konsep Israel-Palestina tahun 2023-2024, untuk memahami konflik yang semakin intensif di Jalur Gaza. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dukungan Iran terhadap Hamas, baik dalam bentuk bantuan finansial, militer, logistik, dan legitimasi diplomatik, dengan implementasi Axis of Resistance yang lebih luas, yakni perlawanan multifront untuk menekan perlawanan Israel di Jalur Gaza.

Kata kunci: Axis of Resistance, Dukungan Proaktif, Hamas, Iran, Konflik Israel–Palestina.

DAFTAR ISI

SKRIPSI.....	i
PERTANGGUNGJAWABAN PENULISAN SKRIPSI	ii
PERSETUJUAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING.....	iii
PENGESAHAN	iv
PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI KARYA ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS.....	v
ABSTRACT	vi
MOTTO	viii
KATA PENGANTAR.....	ix
DAFTAR ISI.....	xi
DAFTAR GAMBAR	xiii
BAB I.....	1
PENDAHULUAN.....	1
A. Latar Belakang.....	1
B. Fokus Penelitian	9
C. Tujuan Penelitian	9
D. Manfaat Penelitian	10
E. Kajian Pustaka	11
A. Sistematika Pembahasan	20
BAB II	23
KERANGKA KONSEPTUAL DAN ARGUMENTASI UTAMA.....	23
A. Konsep Dukungan Proaktif.....	23
B. Konsep Axis of Resistance	25
C. Konflik Israel-Palestina tahun 2023-2024.....	29
D. Argumentasi Utama	32
BAB III.....	33
METODE PENELITIAN	33
A. Jenis dan Masalah Penelitian	33
B. Unit dan Peringkat Analisis	34

C. Situasi Sosial, Sampel, dan Teknik Sampling	35
D. Teknik Pengumpulan Data	36
E. Teknik Analisis Data	37
F. Teknik Validasi Data	39
BAB IV	41
TEMUAN PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN	41
A. Hubungan Iran dengan Hamas dalam Axis of Resistance di Timur Tengah.....	41
B. Respon Iran terhadap Konflik Israel-Palestina Sejak Serangan Hamas kepada Israel pada 7 Oktober 2023	46
C. Bentuk Dukungan Proaktif Iran terhadap Hamas dalam Konflik Israel-Palestina Tahun 2023-2024	50
D. Implementasi Axis of Resistance melalui Dukungan Iran dalam Konflik Israel-Palestina Tahun 2023-2024	81
BAB V.....	94
PENUTUP.....	94
A. Kesimpulan	94
DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....	97
LAMPIRAN-LAMPIRAN	106
Lampiran 1 Iran Statement in United Nation Forum.....	106
Lampiran 2 Resolution of Joint Arab Islamic Extraordinary Summit	108
Lampiran 3 Tangkapan layar dari Materi Kampanye Donasi Kripto Hamas	111

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1.1. Milisi Pro-Iran di Timur Tengah	4
Gambar 2.1. Timeline Axis of Resistance dan Evolusinya	27
Gambar 4 1. Hasil Pemilu Legeslatif Palestina tahun 2006, Pasca Intifada Kedua	42
Gambar 4.2. Estimasi Iran Membiayai Ketidakstabilan Regional	51
Gambar 4.3. Perkiraan Dukungan Finansial Iran	53
Gambar 4.4. Peluncuran Roket Fajr 5 oleh IRGC.	57
Gambar 4.5. Roket 333-mm Fajr-5 Iran.....	58
Gambar 4 6 Roket Fajr 5 Milik Hamas.....	58
Gambar 4 7 Roket M-302 Iran.....	60
Gambar 4 8 Tipe Roket Milik Hamas dari Iran-Suriah.....	60
Gambar 4.9. Rudal Anti-Tank "Dehlawiyeh" Iran	62
Gambar 4.10. Peluncur Rudal Dehlawiyeh.....	62
Gambar 4.11. Pengoprasian 9K135 Kornet oleh Hamas	63
Gambar 4.12. RPG-29 Iran	64
Gambar 4.13. Iran KL-7.62 series.....	66
Gambar 4.14. Jalur Penyelundupan Senjata dari Iran.....	69
Gambar 4.15. Pengiriman bantuan logistik Pertama Iran ke Gaza	73
Gambar 4.16. Pengirima Bantuan Pertama dari Iran ke Jalur Gaza dengan Pesawat	74
Gambar 4.17. Pengirima Bantuan Pertama dari Iran ke Jalur Gaza dengan Truk	74
Gambar 4.18. Presiden Ebrahim Raeisi Menghadiri KKT OKI di Riyadh.....	76
Gambar 4.19. Menteri Luar Negeri Iran, Mr Hossein Amir-Abdollahian	77
Gambar 4.20. Demonstrasi Besar-Besaran di Iran Mengutuk Israel	80
Gambar 4.21. Kelompok-kelompok yang Didukung Iran di Timur Tengah.....	84
Gambar 4.22. Wilayah Operasi dan Serangan Hizbullah ATGM di Perbatasan Israel-Lebanon (Oktober 2023 - September 2024)	86

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