

**STRATEGI PERTAHANAN PRANCIS DALAM MERESPON AUKUS
DI KAWASAN INDO-PASIFIK**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk memenuhi salah satu persyaratan memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos.) dalam bidang Hubungan Internasional



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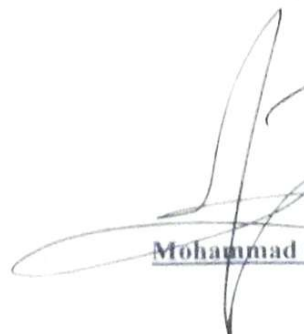
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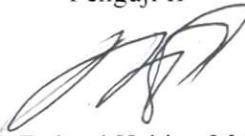
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ABSTRACT

Putra, Mohammad Chiesa Bagus. “*France's Defense Strategy in Responding to AUKUS in the Indo-Pacific Region.*” Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2024.

This research aims to analyze France's defense strategy in the Indo-Pacific region after the formation of the AUKUS alliance. This research is motivated by the formation of the AUKUS alliance in September 2021 which abruptly abolished France's conventional submarine contract with Australia and triggered serious challenges to France's strategic presence in the Indo-Pacific Region. The method used is descriptive qualitative, with documentation data collection technique including a review of official French government documents, academic publications, and think-tank reports. The researcher focuses on France's defense strategy in responding to the dynamics that occur in the Indo-Pacific region after the AUKUS. The results showed that France strengthened its military capabilities internally through nuclear submarine modernization, increased maritime patrols, and increased defense budget, while in the external realm Paris succeeded in expanding strategic partnerships through joint exercises, intelligence exchanges, and defense equipment sales. This research shows that France performs internal and external balancing in maintaining French strategic interests in the Indo-Pacific after the establishment of AUKUS.

Keywords: AUKUS, External Balancing, Internal Balancing, Indo-Pacific, France, Defense Strategy.

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ABSTRAK

Putra, Mohammad Chiesa Bagus. “Strategi Pertahanan Prancis Dalam Merespons AUKUS di Kawasan Indo-Pasifik.” Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2024.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis strategi pertahanan Prancis di kawasan Indo-Pasifik setelah pembentukan aliansi AUKUS. Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh pembentukan aliansi AUKUS pada September 2021 yang secara tiba-tiba menghapus kontrak kapal selam konvensional Prancis dengan Australia dan memicu tantangan serius terhadap kehadiran strategis Prancis di Kawasan Indo-Pasifik. Metode yang digunakan bersifat kualitatif deskriptif, dengan teknik pengumpulan data dokumentasi meliputi telaah dokumen resmi pemerintah Prancis, publikasi akademik, serta laporan think-tank. Peneliti fokus kepada strategi pertahanan Prancis dalam merespons dinamika yang terjadi di kawasan Indo-Pasifik setelah adanya AUKUS. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Prancis memperkuat kapabilitas militernya secara internal melalui modernisasi kapal selam nuklir, peningkatan patroli maritim, dan penambahan anggaran pertahanan, sementara pada ranah eksternal Paris berhasil memperluas kemitraan strategis melalui latihan bersama, pertukaran intelijen, dan penjualan alutsista. Penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa Prancis melakukan internal dan eksternal balancing dalam mempertahankan kepentingan strategis Prancis di Indo-Pasifik setelah berdirinya AUKUS.

Kata Kunci: AUKUS, Eksternal *Balancing*, Internal *Balancing*, Indo-Pasifik, Prancis, Strategi Pertahanan.

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