

**PERBANDINGAN PERILAKU POLITIK PRESIDEN
AMERIKA SERIKAT TERHADAP SOLUSI DUA NEGARA:
ISRAEL - PALESTINA**

SKRIPSI

**Diajukan Kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk
Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial
(S.Sos) dalam Bidang Hubungan Internasional**



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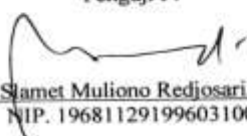
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ABSTRACT

Dewantoro, Imanda Bagus. *“Comparison of The Political Behavior of Us Presidents Towards The Two-State Solution: Israel-Palestine.”* Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel, 2025.

This research discusses the comparison of the political behavior of President Donald J. Trump and President Joseph R. Biden in responding to the two-state solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Using the Psychological Factors as Determinants of Foreign Policy Decision Making theory approach by Alex Mintz, this study analyzes eight psychological indicators that shape foreign policy making, such as cognitive consistency, emotion, image, and leadership style. The main findings show that Trump displays a unilateralist and transactional leadership style that is consistently pro-Israel, characterized by the recognition of Jerusalem as Israel's capital and the marginalization of Palestine from the diplomatic process. In contrast, Biden tends to revive a multilateral and symbolic approach to the two-state solution, albeit constrained by domestic political pressures. These behavioral differences reflect not only political party affiliations, but also the psychological configurations and personal experiences of the two leaders. This research confirms the importance of the Political Behavior approach in understanding US foreign policy, and underlines that the direction of US diplomacy towards the Israeli-Palestinian conflict is strongly influenced by the incumbent president.

Keyword : Two-State Solution, United States, Political Behavior, Foreign Policy.

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ABSTRAK

Dewantoro, Imanda Bagus. “*Perbandingan Perilaku Politik Presiden Amerika Serikat terhadap Solusi Dua Negara: Israel-Palestina.*” Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel, 2025.

Penelitian ini membahas perbandingan perilaku politik Presiden Donald J. Trump dan Presiden Joseph R. Biden dalam merespons solusi dua negara (*two-state solution*) atas konflik Israel–Palestina. Dengan menggunakan pendekatan teori *Psychological Factors as Determinants of Foreign Policy Decision Making* oleh Alex Mintz, penelitian ini menganalisis delapan indikator psikologis yang membentuk pengambilan kebijakan luar negeri, seperti konsistensi kognitif, emosi, citra, hingga gaya kepemimpinan. Temuan utama menunjukkan bahwa Trump menampilkan gaya kepemimpinan unilateralis dan transaksional yang secara konsisten pro-Israel, ditandai dengan pengakuan Yerusalem sebagai ibu kota Israel dan peminggiran Palestina dari proses diplomatik. Sebaliknya, Biden cenderung menghidupkan kembali pendekatan multilateral dan simbolik terhadap solusi dua negara, meskipun dibatasi oleh tekanan politik domestik. Perbedaan perilaku ini tidak hanya mencerminkan afiliasi partai politik, tetapi juga konfigurasi psikologis dan pengalaman pribadi kedua pemimpin. Penelitian ini menegaskan pentingnya pendekatan *Political Behavior* dalam memahami kebijakan luar negeri Amerika Serikat, serta menggarisbawahi bahwa arah diplomasi AS terhadap konflik Israel–Palestina sangat dipengaruhi oleh figur presiden yang sedang berkuasa.

Kata Kunci: Solusi Dua Negara, Amerika Serikat, Perilaku Politik, Kebijakan Luar Negeri.

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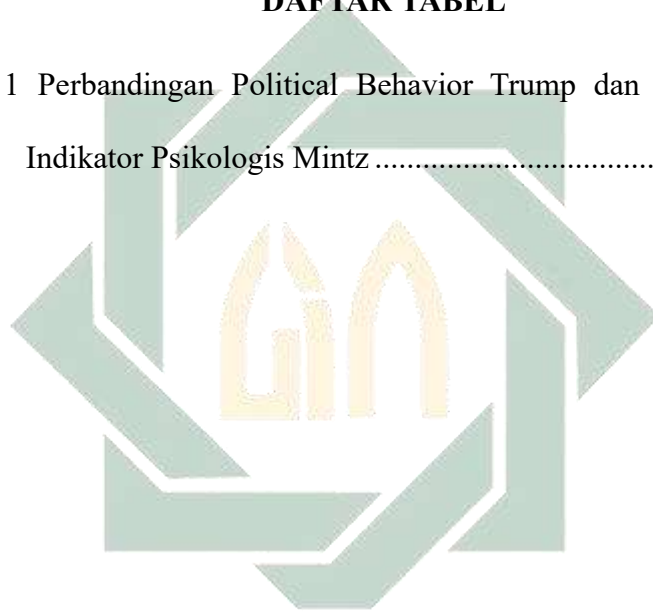
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