

**GRAMMATICAL COHESIVE DEVICES IN MUFTI
MENK'S ISLAMIC SPEECH ENTITLED
*“KEEP MOVING, DON'T LOOK BACK”***

THESIS



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SPEECH ENTITLED "*KEEP MOVING, DON'T LOOK BACK*"

by
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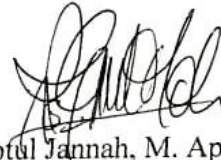
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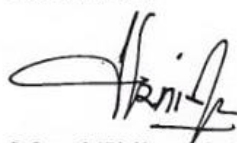
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ABSTRACT

Nizulfiah, I. (2025). *Grammatical Cohesive Devices in Mufti Menk's Islamic speech Entitled "Keep moving, Don't Look Back"*. English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Advisors: (I) Prof. Dr. A. Dzo'ul Milal, M.Pd., (II) Raudlotul Jannah, M. App. Ling.

The study is aimed at investigating grammatical cohesive devices in Mufti Menk's Islamic Speech video entitled 'Keep Moving, Don't Look Back' in which contains a motivational lecture to the Muslims community. There are two problems to be studied in this study, namely: (1) what types of grammatical cohesive devices are used by Mufti Menk in his speech and (2) how does Mufti Menk uses grammatical cohesive devices in his speech.

This study uses a qualitative approach in relation to the use of clear and systematic description about the phenomena being studied. A descriptive study in textual analysis was applied in this study to analyze the speech delivered by Mufti Menk. The analysis is based on Halliday and Hasan's theory of grammatical cohesive devices. The data consist of words, phrases, and sentences that contain grammatical cohesive devices. The data collection began with transcribing the speech from the video. The transcription was then analyzed by identifying and classifying the types of grammatical cohesive devices through highlighting and coding. Subsequently, the analysis focused on examining how Mufti Menk uses these devices in his speech.

This study reveals that almost all categories of grammatical cohesive devices are applied in speech. These include reference (personal, demonstrative, and comparative), conjunction (additive, adversative, causal, and temporal), substitution (nominal and verbal), and ellipsis (nominal, verbal, and clausal). However, no instance of clausal substitution was found in Mufti Menk's utterances. The researcher found that reference is the most common type of grammatical cohesive device, with 561 occurrences. Additionally, the second most common type is a conjunction, with 287 occurrences. Moreover, the type of ellipsis occurs with 10 occurrences, and substitution with 4 occurrences. The findings indicate that Mufti Menk uses grammatical cohesive devices to maintain cohesion, improve clarity, and ensure a coherent flow throughout his speech. The result shows that these devices play an important role in reinforcing the unity of the speech and enhancing the effectiveness of message delivery in Mufti Menk's Islamic speech.

Keywords: cohesion, grammatical cohesive device, Islamic speech

ABSTRAK

Nizulfiah, I. 2025. *Perangkat Kohesif Grammatikal dalam Ceramah Islami Mufti Menk yang Berjudul “Keep Moving, Don’t Look Back”*. Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Adab dan Humaniora, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Pembimbing: (I) Prof. Dr. A. Dzo’ul Milal, M.Pd., (II) Raudlotul Jannah, M. App. Ling.

Penelitian bertujuan untuk meneliti perangkat kohesif grammatikal dalam video ceramah Islam oleh Mufti Menk yang berjudul “keep Moving, don’t Look Back”. Ceramah ini berisi motivasi yang disampaikan kepada komunitas Islam. Karena itulah dalam studi ini penulis akan menjawab rumusan masalah dalam penelitian ini yaitu (1) apa tipe perangkat kohesif grammatikal yang digunakan oleh Mufti Menk dalam ceramahnya dan (2) bagaimana Mufti Menk menggunakan perangkat kohesif grammatikal dalam ceramahnya.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif untuk mendapat deskripsi yang jelas dan sistematis tentang fenomena yang sedang dipelajari. Studi deskriptif dalam analisis tekstual diterapkan dalam penelitian ini untuk menganalisis ceramah yang disampaikan Mufti Menk. Analisis didasarkan pada teori perangkat kohesif grammatikal yang dikemukakan oleh Halliday dan Hasan. Data terdiri dari kata, frasa, dan kalimat yang mengandung perangkat kohesif grammatikal. Data dikumpulkan dengan mentranskripsikan ceramah dari video. Analisis dilanjutkan dengan mengidentifikasi dan mengklasifikasikan jenis-jenis perangkat kohesif grammatikal dengan menerapkan penyorotan dan kode. Kemudian, analisis difokuskan pada identifikasi bagaimana Mufti Menk menggunakan perangkat-perangkat ini dalam ceramahnya.

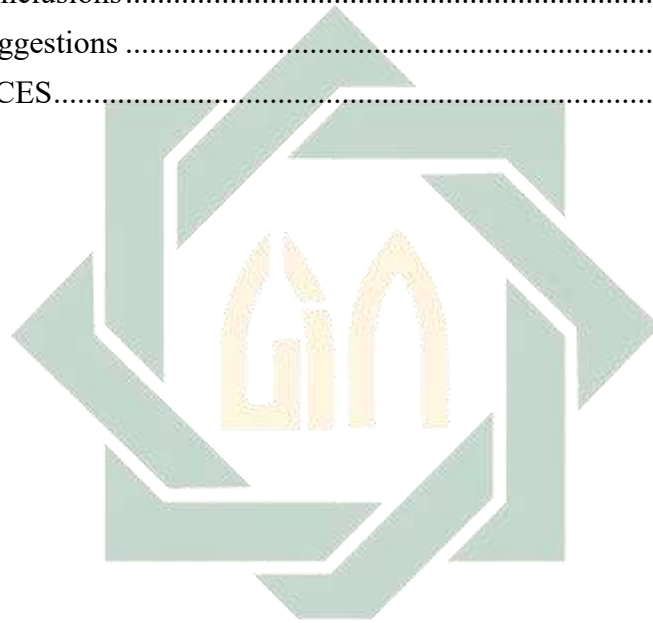
Hasil studi menunjukkan bahwa hampir semua kategori perangkat kohesif grammatikal telah diaplikasikan dalam ceramah. Perangkat kohesif grammatikal ini meliputi referensi (personal, demonstrative, dan komparatif), konjungsi (aditif, adversative, kausal, dan temporal), substitusi (nominal dan verbal), dan ellipsis (nominal, verbal, dan klasua). Namun, tidak ditemukan jenis substitusi klausa dalam ucapan ceramah Mufti Menk. Berdasarkan temuan penelitian, referensi adalah tipe perangkat kohesif grammatikal yang paling umum digunakan, dengan 561 kemunculan data. Kemudian jenis kedua yang paling umum digunakan yaitu konjungsi dengan 287 kemunculan data. Berikutnya, tipe ellipsis dengan 10 kemunculan data dan substitusi dengan 4 kemunculan data. Temuan menunjukkan bahwa Mufti Menk menggunakan perangkat kohesif grammatikal untuk menjaga keterpaduan kohesi, memperjelas penyampaian ceramah, dan memastikan alur ceramah tetap koheren. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa perangkat-perangkat ini berperan penting dalam memperkuat kesatuan ceramah dan meningkatkan efektivitas penyampaian pesan dalam ceramah Islam Mufti Menk.

Kata Kunci: kohesi, perangkat grammatikal kohesi, ceramah Islam

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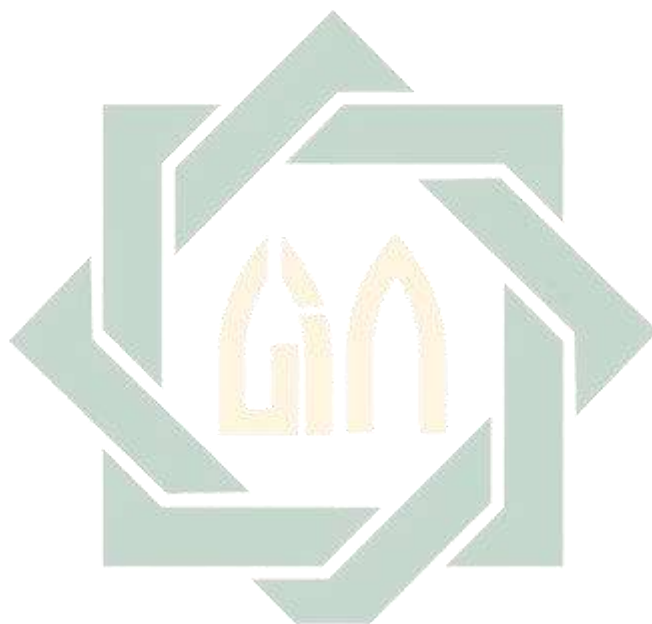
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