ABSTRACT

Hamidah, Nur. 2016. Analysis of Adjacency Pairs in "Frozen": A Movie by Chris Buck and Jennifer Lee. English Department, Faculty of Arts and Humanities, State Islamic University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

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Key Terms : *Adjacency Pair, Dispreferred Response, Feedback.*

To conduct the conversation, both of the speakers should be interrelated in producing the utterances. This interrelated utterance is called adjacency pairs. An adjacency pair is a pair of interrelated utterances which consist of the first speaker and the second speaker. The aim of this study is to analyze adjacency pairs applied by all characters in "Frozen" movie, especially, about types of adjacency pairs and feedback of dispreferred response.

The basic theories used by the writer in this study were Levinson's theory, Yule's theory, and Rymes's theory. The writer applied conversation analysis approach and descriptive research to analyze the data. The data were the utterances, sentences -without song lyrics- and expressions of all characters in 'Frozen' movie script. In this study, the writer was the main instrument to collect and analyze the data. The data were collected by downloading the 'Frozen' movie and the transcript, then reading it before coding or underlining the parts of dialogue which include adjacency pairs. Furthermore, the data were analyzed by identifying, classifying, and describing the utterances which include types of adjacency pairs, then analyzing the feedback of dispreferred response.

The result of this study shows that the data include 194 types of adjacency pairs. Those data were classified into 11 types, they are Question-Answer, Greeting-Response, Summons- Response, Request- Acceptance/Refusal, Command-Obedience/Disobedience, Offer- Acceptance/Rejection, Invitation-Acceptance/refusal, Suggest- Acceptance/refusal, Assessment- Agree/Disagree, Statement-Agree/ Disagree, and Apologize- Minimization. Besides, there are 55 feedbacks of dispreferred response which were classified into 7 forms of feedback, they are Act, Attitude, Expression, Act + Attitude, Act + Expression, Expression + Attitude, and No Response. The findings reveal that the highest type of adjacency pairs is Question-Answer, while the lowest type is Invitation-Acceptance/Refusal. Meanwhile, the highest form of feedback of dispreferred response is Attitude, while the lowest form is Act + Expression.

ABSTRAK

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Kata Kunci : *Pasangan ajasensi, Respon dispreferred, Umpan balik.*

Untuk melakukanpercakapan, kedua pembicara harus saling berhubungan dalam memproduksi ujaran. Ucapan-ucapan yang saling terkait disebut pasangan ajasensi. Pasangan ajasensi adalah sepasang ucapan-ucapan yang saling terkait yang terdiri dari pembicara pertama dan pembicara kedua. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis pasangan adjacency digunakan oleh semua karakter dalam film "Frozen", terutama, tentang tipe-tipe pasangan ajasensi dan umpan balik dari respon dispreferred.

Dalam melakukan penelitian ini, teori-teori dasar yang digunakan penulis adalah teori Levinson, Yule dan Rymes. Penulis menggunakan analisis percakapan dan penelitian deskriptif untuk menganalisis data. Data adalah ucapan, kalimat – tanpa lirik lagu- dan ekspresi dari semua karakter dalam naskah film Frozen. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis adalah instrument utama dalam mengumpulkan dan menganalisis data. Data dikumpulkan dengan mengunduh film Frozen dan transkripnya, kemudian membaca transkrip tersebut sebelum memberi kode atau menggarisbawahi bagian dari dialog yang termasuk pasangan ajasensi. Selanjutnya, data dianalisis dengan mengidentifikasi, mengelompokkan, dan mendeskripsikan ucapan-ucapan yang meliputi tipe-tipe pasangan ajasensi, kemudian menganalisis umpan balik dari respon dispreferred.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa data meliputi 194 tipe pasangan ajasensi. Data tersebut diklasifikasikan menjadi 11 tipe yaitu *Question-Answer, Greeting- Response, Summons- Response, Request- Acceptance/Refusal, Command- Obedience/Disobedience, Offer- Acceptance/Rejection, Invitation- Acceptance/ refusal, Suggest- Acceptance/refusal, Assessment- Agree/Disagree, Statement- Agree/ Disagree,* dan *Apologize- Minimization.* Selain itu, terdapat 55 feedback dari respon dispreferred yang diklasifikasikan kedalam 7 bentuk yaitu *Act, Attitude, Expression, Act +Attitude, Act + Expression, Expression + Attitude,* dan *No Response.* Dalam penemuan tersebut, tipe tertinggi dari pasangan ajasensi adalah *Question- Answer*, sedangkan tipe terendah adalah *Invitation- Acceptance/ Refusal.* Sementara itu, bentuk tertinggi umpan balik dari respon dispreferred adalah *Attitude*, sedangkan bentuk terendah adalah *Act+ Expression.*