CHAPTER V
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

In this chapter the researcher presents the conclusion and suggestion as the last part of this research. It is based on the finding and analyzing the data. First is the conclusion, that is written based on the formulated statement of the problems. This includes three kinds of deixis that found in *The Lottery* by Shirley Jackson. Second is the suggestion, that is intended to give information to the next researchers who are interested in doing future research about deixis.

5.1 Conclusion

In this research, the researcher concludes that three kinds of deixis are found in *The Lottery* and the interpretation of. The three kinds of deixis are person, spatial, and temporal deixis. It is based on the result which has been analyzed and obtained at the previous chapter. Person deixis almost exist in every page of short story. In the short story, there was the list to confirm the name of number family's head in the village. So, it the reason the person deixis more exists than spatial and temporal deixis. Moreover, the study of deixis is important to understanding and interpreting the utterances in speech event. It also tied with context when or where the utterance is occurring.

There are 139 deitic words of three kinds deixis found in *The Lottery* by Shirley Jackson. Those are 37 words of first person deixis (10 inclusive of *we*), 26 words of second person deixis, 52 words of third person deixis, 12 words of

spatial deixis (5 proximal and 7 distal of place) and 12 words of temporal deixis (7 proximal and 5 distal of time).

The interpretations of three kinds deixis found in *The Lottery* are used pointing to person, place, and time. The words that used pointing to person in those data are "*I, we, you, they, she, he, it*". It refers to main characters such as Mrs. Tessi Hutchinson, Mr. Bill Hutchinson, Mr. Summers, Old Man Warner and others.

Whereas, the words of time and place deixis in the data used to pointing time and place of the utterances happen. All of the utterances occur in the town square, the place the lottery was conducted. Then, the words place deixis that found in the data not only indicating both the time coinciding with the speaker's utterance but also both past and future time.

5.2 Suggestions

The researcher proposes suggestions to the reader about the deixis based on conclusion above. It is suggested for the students of English Department in Letters and Humanities faculty, the Islamic State University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya or another university's student who are interested in doing further research with the same topic, particularly in deixis. The researcher hope the next researcher understand better on deixis theory by using references from the library, website, thesis, or other resources. The suggestions from the reader are the researcher's needed, because this research still far from the perfect research.