

**THE ROLE OF NATO IN SUPPORTING MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN
RUSSIA-UKRAINE CONFLICT 2022-2025**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

Submitted to Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the Bachelor of Social Science (S.Sos.) degree in International Relations



**UIN SUNAN AMPEL
S U R A B A Y A**

Fernando Deksi Porawouw

NIM 10020222037

International Relations Study Program

Faculty of Social and Political Sciences

Sunan Ampel State Islamic University Surabaya

February, 2026

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

The Undersigned, I:

Name : Fernando Deksi Porawouw

Student ID / NIM : 10020222037

Department : International Relations

Title : THE ROLE OF NATO IN SUPPORTING MILITARY
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Surabaya, February 18, 2026

Stated By



Fernando Deksi Porawouw
NIM 10020222037

APPROVAL OF ADVISORY LECTURER

After providing guidance on the thesis proposal written by:

Name : Fernando Deksi Porawouw


Student ID / NIM : 10020222037

Department : International Relations

Entitled **THE ROLE OF NATO IN SUPPORTING MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN RUSSIA-UKRAINE CONFLICT 2022-2025**, this thesis fulfils one of the requirements to obtain the Bachelor of Social Sciences (S.Sos.) degree in International Relations.

Surabaya, February 18, 2026

Advisory Lecturer



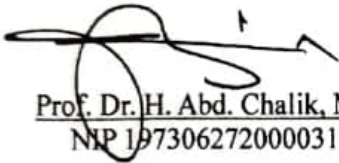
Prof. Dr. H. Abd. Chalik, M.Ag.
NIP 197306272000031002

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Undergraduate Thesis by Fernando Deksi Porawouw entitled: **The Role of NATO in Supporting Military Assistance in the Russia–Ukraine Conflict (2022–2025)** has been finished and passed in front of Examining Committee.


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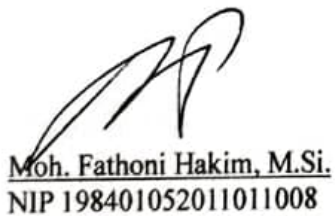
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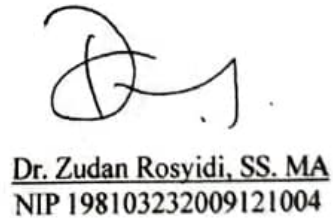
Nur Luthfi Hidayatullah, S.IP., M.Hub.Int.
NIP 199104092020121012

Examiner III



Moh. Fathoni Hakim, M.Si.
NIP 198401052011011008

Examiner IV



Dr. Zudan Rosvidi, SS. MA
NIP 198103232009121004

Surabaya, 13 March 2026

Approve,

State Islamic University Sunan Ampel
Surabaya Faculty of Social & Political
Sciences Dean



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NIM : 10020222037
Fakultas/Jurusan : FISIP/Hubungan Internasional
E-mail address : nando.deksi@gmail.com

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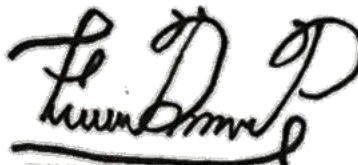
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ABSTRACT

Fernando Deksi Porawouw , "The Role of NATO in Supporting Military Assistance in Russia-Ukraine Conflict 2022-2025". Undergraduate Thesis of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, State Islamic University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine on February 24, 2022 compelled NATO member states to organize military assistance to Ukraine while managing the risk of direct NATO-Russia confrontation. This study analyzes the role of NATO in supporting military assistance to Ukraine during 2022-2025 and identifies the strategic interests that shaped that role. Using a descriptive qualitative single-case design, the study applies Green's collective self-defense framework to evaluate whether the documented assistance satisfies the three prerequisites of armed attack, formal request, and necessity and proportionality. The empirical findings document three assistance channels, collective NATO-linked instruments, bilateral state packages, and hybrid capability coalitions, and assess their forms, scale, and mechanisms as observable indicators of NATO's collective role. The Discussion evaluates whether NATO's response satisfied Green's four prerequisites and identifies which of Green's three roles, defensive, deterrent, and supportive, are observable in the documented assistance record. This study does not assess battlefield effectiveness. It contributes to IR scholarship by applying Green's collective self-defense prerequisites as an analytical instrument for evaluating collective alliance behavior, and by connecting military alliance interest theory to observable indicators of assistance forms, scale, and mechanisms.

Keywords NATO, Ukraine, military assistance, collective self-defense, collective self-defense prerequisites

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