## **CHAPTER III**

### RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter will discuss the approach used in this study and the data collection. Then, the explanation of qualitative methods will be explained too in this research. After that, there will be an explanation of the source of the data, the instrument used, data collection technique, and data analysis.

# 3.1 Research Approach

In this research, the writer used qualitative descriptive method, it means that data is explained in word, sentence, table, and interpret the meaning by interpretative analysis. Since it deals with the data in the form of text is used from the drama by Anton Chekov.

Then, the writer will explain the data through a descriptive explanation. The writer chooses this approach because all of his data is formed in the words, then he will explain it through words without put any statistic or numeric data.

### 3.2 Data Source

The writer puts drama text entitle *A Marriage Proposal* is to be completed the data. The varieties of deixis and the meaning of each of the deixis will be analyzed in this study. The data are the dialogues of Stepan Stepanovitch Tschubukov, Natalia Stepanovna and Ivan Vassiliyitch Lomov which are including in the text of the drama.

#### 3.3 Instrument

The main instrument in this study is the writer herself. Based on the drama the writer will analyze the varieties of deixis in the drama in order to answer the research question through her knowledge. To get authentic from the data source, the writer used internet connection to get the drama in PDF. Then, the writer used the book about pragmatic especially about deixis.

# 3.4 Data Collection Technique

In collecting data, the writer uses the drama text *A Marriage Proposal* by Anton Chekov as the source of data. The data of this study were collected by doing the some steps; they are searching, reading, underlining and categorizing. First, the writer searches the drama text by Anton Chekov entitles A Marriage Proposal on internet. Second, the writer reads the text and separates the words based on the varieties of deixis with another words are not including the varieties of deixis. Third, the writer will collect the data by underlining the varieties of deixis in the texts before separating the words by identifying the varieties of deixis. And fourth, the writer categorized every word which is ready to underlining based on Person Deixis, Place Deixis, Time Deixis, Discourse Deixis, and Social Deixis and also the types of reference, they are anaphore and cataphor used in *A Marriage Proposal* drama by Anton Chekov.

## 3.5 Data Analysis

To analyze the data, the writer uses descriptive qualitative techniques in analyzing the study. The techniques applied to analyze in words based on the

varieties of deixis. After that, the analysis will be done through some steps. They are: reading the drama text start from the first pages until the end, underlining the words based on the varieties of deixis, separating the words underline and the other words, the writer categorizing every utterance based on the five varieties of referents and the referent of each is used in the text.

