

ABSTRACT

Hodairiyah. 2016. *Grammatical Cohesion Used in Nawal El-Sadawi's Woman at Point Zero*. Thesis, English Department. Faculty of Arts and Humanities. The State Islamic University of Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

The Advisor : Dr. A. DzoulMilal, M. Pd.

Key words : Discourse, Grammatical Cohesion, *Woman at Point Zero* novel.

The researcher uses novel to be object of research. The novel is taken from Nawal El-Saadawi's Woman at point Zero. This thesis presents the types of grammatical cohesion that is used by Nawal El-Saadawi's in her novel "Woman at Point Zero". Furthermore, the researcher has two research problems. Those are what are the types of grammatical cohesion found in Nawal El-Saadawi Woman at Point Zero and what are the functions of grammatical cohesion found in Nawal El-Saadawi Woman at point Zero.

Based on the explanation above, this research focuses on *the types of grammatical cohesion* used by Nawal El-Saadawi's novel and the function of *types of grammatical cohesion* in Nawal El-Saadawi's novel. The researcher uses the types of grammatical cohesion theory by Halliday (1976) to analyze the *types of grammatical cohesion* and describes the function of types of grammatical cohesion. To supporting this research of types of grammatical cohesion used in *Nawal El-Saadawi's novel*, the researcher uses the qualitative methods to analyze each word, phrase, and sentence in this novel. Then the researcher describes the conclusion from each word, phrase, and sentence. The data is taken from fragment of sentences that contains the types of *grammatical cohesion* in Nawal El-Saadawi's novel. The discussion in this analysis includes the types of *grammatical cohesion*. They are reference, substitution, ellipsis, and conjunction that found in Nawal El-Saadawi's novel. Then the researcher also describes about the function the types of grammatical cohesion based on Halliday's theory.

The results of this study are (1) Reference that included into personal reference, demonstrative reference, definite article reference, comparative reference. (2) Substitution, those are nominal substitution, verbal substitution, and clausal substitution. (3) Ellipsis, those are nominal Ellipsis, Verbal Ellipsis, and Clausal Ellipsis. (4) Conjunction, those are Additive, Adversative, Clausal, and Temporal. And the function of the types of grammatical cohesion 1) reference are “to avoid repeating the same words”, “to point out a scale of proximity”, and “to compare something or situation”. 2) Substitution is to change word or clause and to simplify a sentence. 3). Ellipsis is to simplify a sentence as substitution, but the rule of ellipsis is omitting word or clause. Then, 4). conjunction is to correlate two words, phrase, clause, or sentence.

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Peneliti menggunakan novel sebagai objek penelitian. Novel tersebut adalah karya dari Nawal El-Saadawi yang berjudul "*Woman at point Zero*". Skripsi ini berisi tentang "*the types of grammatical cohesion*" yang digunakan oleh Nawal El-Saadawi dalam novelnya yang berjudul "*Woman at Point Zero*". Penulis mempunyai dua permasalahan penelitian. Permasalahan tersebut yaitu, apa jenis "*grammatical cohesion*" yang ditemukan dalam novel Nawal El-Saadawi yang berjudul *Woman at Point Zero* dan apa fungsi dari *grammatical cohesion* yang ditemukan dalam novel Nawal El-Saadawi yang berjudul *Woman at point Zero*.

Berdasarkan penjelasan diatas, fokus penelitian ini terletak pada jenis-jenis *grammatical cohesion* yang digunakan oleh Nawal El-Saadawi's dalam novelnya serta fungsi dari jenis-jenis *of grammatical cohesion* dalam novelnya Nawal El-Saadawi. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis menggunakan teori *types of grammatical cohesion* dari Halliday (1976) untuk menganalisis jenis-jenis *grammatical cohesion* serta menggambarkan jenis-jenis fungsi *grammatical cohesion*. Untuk mendukung penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan metode kualitatif untuk menganalisis kata, frasa, dan kalimat di novel ini. Kemudian penulis menggambarkan dalam bentuk kesimpulan. Data tersebut diambil dari potongan kalimat yang berisi *types of grammatical cohesion* dalam novelnya Nawal El-Saadawi's. Pembahasan dalam analisis ini meliputi jenis-jenis *grammatical cohesion*. Diantaranya adalah *reference*, *substitution*, *ellipsis*, dan *conjunction* yang ditemukan dalam novelnya Nawal El-Saadawi. Kemudian, peneliti juga menggambarkan fungsi dari jenis *grammatical cohesion* berdasarkan teori Halliday.

Hasil dari kajian ini adalah (1) *Reference* meliputi: *personal reference*, *demonstrative reference*, *definite article reference*, *comparative reference*. (2) *Substitution* meliputi: *nominal substitution*, *verbal substitution*, dan *clausal substitution*. (3) *Ellipsis*, meliputi *nominal Ellipsis*, *Verbal Ellipsis*, dan *Clausal Ellipsis*. (4) *Conjunction*, meliputi *Additive*, *Adversative*, *Clausal*, dan *Temporal*. Dan fungsi *grammatical cohesion* 1) *Reference* adalah “untuk menghindari pengulangan kata”, “untuk menunjuk skala dekat”, and “untuk membandingkan sesuatu atau situasi”. 2) *Substitution* adalah untuk mengganti kata atau klausa dan untuk menyederhanakan kalimat. 3). *Ellipsis* berfungsi untuk menyederhanakan kalimat sebagaimana substitution, tapi aturan ellipsis untuk menghilangkan kata atau klausa. Kemudian 4). *Conjunction* berfungsi untuk menghubungkan dua kata, frasa, klausa, atau kalimat.