CHAPTER IV

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

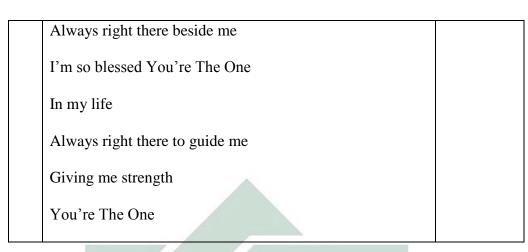
This chapter, the writer analyzes the figurative language based on Kennedy's theory in the first album of Harris Jung's lyrics. The structure of writing research is present in two steps. First, in findings, the writer analyzes the data found based on the research problems. Second, in discussion section, the writer explains the result of findings.

4.1 Findings

4.1.1 Types of figurative language

Figurative language	Code
You were always unselfish and sacrificed	S-2
Everything you risked to change life	1-5
Even when there was darkness	
You broke the shackles and brought light	
You called everyone to believe in Allah	
You are my hero	S-2
and I'll keep you safe in my heart	14-21
You are my hero	
till the end and from the very star	
Thank You for the good life, good life	S-3
	You were always unselfish and sacrificed Everything you risked to change life Even when there was darkness You broke the shackles and brought light You called everyone to believe in Allah You are my hero and I'll keep you safe in my heart You are my hero till the end and from the very star

	Allah I want to thank You for the good life	5-8
	I leave it all in Your hands, oh	
	Thank You for the good life, good life	
	Thank Tou for the good me, good me	
4	You have been my safety	S-4
	My protector from start'n	16-19
	There's no way, no one	
	Could try replacing you in my heart	
5	At the way she talks, just how she walks	S-5
		14-18
	It's tearing up her self-esteem	14-18
	She's lost in doubt, all she cares about	
	Is to find a way of fitting in	
6	Every time that I need you by my side	S-6
	Every time I lose my way in life	6-9
	You're my circle of life, compass and guide	
	There behind me	
7	O Allah!	S-7
	Your words light up my heart	15-18
	This connection I felt from the start	
	Never lose fight of my dreams	
8	You are The One	S-9
	In my life	7-14



4.1.1.2 Types of Hyperbole on the song lyric by Harris Jung

No	Figurative language	Code
1	I will always hold your love And all your teachings in my heart You called everyone	S-2 11-13
	to believe in Allah	
2	You brighten up my day	S-10
	And in my heart you'll stay	15-17
	With every breath I take	
3	I just need a little more space	S-4
	To live my life	8-12
	And make my own decisions	
	Looking through my eyes, oh	
	I'm not trying to break your trust	
4	If I say I will	S-4

	You don't need to stay up and worry	18-21
	I'll be alright	
	Let me feel naïve, let me paint the sky	
5	You were always unselfish and sacrificed	S-2
	Everything you risked to change life	4-5
	Even when there was darkness	
	You broke the shackles and brought light	
	You called everyone to believe in Allah	
6	You're the mighty all the key	S-7
	All the inspiration I need	6-10
	And when times get tough	
	I know you'll stand by me	
7	Oh you, Came in to this life	S-10
	Brought up as an orphan child	2-4
	Through a time of deep despair, O Muhammad!	
8	Rasool'Allah, Habib'Allah	S-10
	I'm longing for the day I see your face	46-49
	Rasool'Allah, Habib'Allah	
	Your light is always showing me the way	
9	Eyes that could light up any soul	S-10
	You became the Chosen One	19-21
	To proclaim the world of God, O Muhammad!	

No	Figurative language	Code
1	There are days when I just don't want to talk	S-6
	And your feelings hit a wall	15-18
	But that won't change	
	The love you've raised inside this family	
2	6am, when he wakes up 06:00,	S-5
	He wipes the sleep from his eyes	1-4
	Another day, at school again	
	Weighing heavy upon his mind	
3	You can try and turn off the sun	S-1
	I'm still going to shin <mark>e</mark> away, yeah	1-3
	And tell everyone	
4	Spread peace on the earth	S-1
	Cherish the love that is around us	17-20
	Spread peace on the earth	
	Treasure the love, let it surround us	
5	I know you've walked in my shoes	S-4
	And get just what I'm feeling	1-4
	I know you've brought me up	
	To always do the right thing	

4.1.1.3 Types of Personification on the song lyric by Harris Jung

No	Figurative language	Code
1	'Cause everyday is like a brand new story	S-3
	With unwritten lines	7-10
	And no matter the weather	
	It's going, going to be alright	
2	Don't ever forget to love	S-5
	Keep loving who you are	9-12
	Don't ever forget you shine	
	Shining like a star	
3	I'll put you first, hold you close	S-6
	Like you taught me	10-13
	Know that I'll be there for you, for you	
4	When I learnt for the first time	S-9
	I know my heart wasn't prepared	1-6
	For just how much You'd mean to me	
	But Allah, how I know now	
	That a life without You there	
	Is like a bird without its wings	
5	It's way too late, but I'm still wide-awake	S-10
	'Cause I can't sleep yet, I can't sleep yet	6-7
	Got a thousand words,	

4.1.1.4 Types of Simile on the song lyric by Harris Jung

	That won't stop running circles	
	Around in my head, around in my head	
	Sometimes I feel just like these days and nights will never	
	end	
	But will I ever get this chance again	
6	I'm on the path now I'm running like a circuit	S-10
	Got my dreams in sight and I'm ready for the fight	26-28
	Now it's time to put all of the work in, yeah!	

4.1.1.5 Types of Synecdoche on the song lyric by Harris Jung

Figurative language	Code
I know you've brought me up	
To always do the right thing	
You don't need to solve all of my problems	
She stood, by her mirror	S-5
She's wondering how to fix her scarf	16-19
Filled up, with a fear of	
People staring from afar	
I just want to spread love and peace	S-1
And all of my happiness, yeah	9-12
To everyone I that meet	
Cause I'm feeling spectacular	
	I know you've brought me up To always do the right thing You don't need to solve all of my problems She stood, by her mirror She's wondering how to fix her scarf Filled up, with a fear of People staring from afar I just want to spread love and peace And all of my happiness, yeah To everyone I that meet

No	Figurative language	Code
1	You are my hero	S-2
	and you'll always be the best part	19-21
	Of every single day	
	I will follow you	
2	Even when there was darkness	S-2
	You broke the shackles and brought light	3-6
	You called everyone to believe in Allah	
3	Forever I won't be afraid	S-9
3	With You right here I'll be OK	21-24
	'Cause everything about You is the truth	
	Whenever I call out Your Name	

4. 1.1.6 Types of Symbol on the song lyric by Harris Jung

4.1.2 An Analysis Meaning of Figurative Language Used in Harris Jung's Song Lyric

4.1.2.1 Metaphor

According to Wren and Martin, metaphor is an implied simile. It does not like the simile, state one thing is like another or acts as another, but takes that for granted and proceeds as if the two things were one. (1981: 489). The writer discovers 8 sentences that contains metaphor that is used in the song lyrics by Harris Jung, they are:

Song 2: My Hero

You were always unselfish and sacrificed **Everything you risked to change life** Even when there was darkness You broke the shackles and brought light You called everyone to believe in Allah

The bold sentence is metaphor. The singer uses metaphor in this lyric. The word "everything" is compared with the word "change life". The singer uses the word "everything" is abstract that we cannot know what it is. We can interpret everything depend on context. In this context "everything" means life. He will use some way to change good life thereafter. In this lyric, the singer describes his admiration to the greatness of the prophet Muhammad SAW. The second datum is also metaphor, and it is explained below.

Song 2: My Hero

You are my hero and I'll keep you safe in my heart You are my hero till the end and from the very star

This song correlates with the previous song in verse 5. The singer uses metaphor in this lyric. The word "hero" hero is typically a man, who is admired or idealized for courage. We can interpret "hero" depend on the context. In this context, "hero" means Prophet Muhammad SAW. The singer explains that he admires the way of Prophet Muhammad to change a good life. The writer also finds the third data in Harris Jung album lyrics that contains metaphor of figurative language. The data is explained below.

S-3: Good life

Thank You for the good life, good life Allah I want to thank You for the good life I leave it all in Your hands, oh Thank You for the good life, good life

The bold sentence above is a metaphor. We can see the word from third lines "leave" is compared with the word "hands". The singer uses the word *leave* is a verb, while *hands* is a noun that can move and part of body. Usually someone leaves because he wants to pursue something or avoid something that may not be preferable. But in this sentence, the singer puts all his life going on around the world to the Almighty Allah SWT who has been giving a good life. The writer also finds metaphor in the next song.

S-4: Let Me Breathe

You have been my safety

My protector from start'n

There's no way, no one

Could try replacing you in my heart

The bold sentence above is metaphor. We can see the word "replacing". It compares with the word "heart". As we know that the word "replacing" is verb, while "heart" is noun that is part of body of human. The singer has meaning that no one can change the love of children to their parents until they convince to them until they grow get mature. Then, the writer finds data that contains metaphor also. The data is explained below.

S-5: Love Who You Are

At the way she talks, just how she walks

It's tearing up her self-esteem

She's lost in doubt, all she cares about

Is to find a way of fitting in

This data is included in metaphor. We can see from the bold sentence. This sentence shows that we must believe in ourselves on how we meet and greet people around us with a good appearance and behaviour. The writer also finds metaphor in the next data. It is explained below.

S-6: I Promise

Every time that I need you by my side Every time I lose my way in life You're my circle of life, compass and guide There behind me.

The bold sentence is metaphor. We can see from the word "life". This word compares with "Circle", "compass", "guide". The word "Circle", "compass", "guide" are sign of guidance. In this context, the singer describes his wonderfulness for every parent who guides their children's life to right away. The next datum is also included in metaphor. the writer will explaine below. S-7: You Are My Life O Allah! Your words light up my heart This connection I felt from the start Never lose fight of my dreams

This data is metaphor. We can see from the bold sentences above. There are two sentences that they are metaphor. They have correlation meanings. In this data, as if the singer tells to Allah immediately about his condition that Al-Quran is as his guidance. Al-Quran is as his connection between the singer and Allah. He also has felt that Al-Quran exists since he was born. The explanation below is about the metaphor.

S-9: The One You are The One In my life Always right there beside me I'm so blessed You're The One In my life

The data above is metaphor of figurative language. We can see from the bold sentence. The singer means that Allah is the one who creates the universe for his life. The singer tells that because his loving for Allah. So, we can know what the singer felt that there is no one who guiding except Allah who is guiding to right way and he also feels Allah is always besides him. The writer also finds other figurative language in Harris Jung's Album lyrics like Hyperbole. It is explained below.

4.1.2.2 Hyperbole

Hyperbole, derived from a Greek word meaning "over-casting" is a figure of speech, which involves an exaggeration or over statements of the ideas for the sake of emphasis. Based on Perrin (1974:650) says hyperbole is a way to say our idea or feeling in the form of exaggeration to the truth to make interested the hearer or the reader. Here the writer found some hyperboles that is used in *the song lyric by Harris Jung*, they are:

S-2: My Hero

I will always hold your love

And all your teachings in my heart You called everyone to believe in Allah

The data is hyperbole. We can see from the bold sentence above. The sentence tells that the singer will always believe to Allah, he emphasizes that he will always hold Allah blessing by Al-Quran as his guidance. By Allah blessing, the singer feels that the Holy Al-Quran guides him to right away and Allah give his love for human and also Allah shows that all human in the world to believe in him. It shows that Allah is The Power one. The next data still in the type of figurative language, and we can see in the following below.

S-2: My Hero

You were always unselfish and sacrificed Everything you risked to change life Even when there was darkness **You broke the shackles and brought light**

You called everyone to believe in Allah

This data is hyperbole. We can see from the bold sentence above. In the bold sentence, the singer tells that Muhammad brings human from meanness to lightness. Allah gives blessing for every human and takes up any degree of human through Muhammad. So, we can know that the singer on this song tells that Rasulullah or Muhammad is the one who helps, rescues and asks for human to believe in Allah. Below is the hyperbole data, we can get more understanding about hyperbole to see the next data.

S-4: Let Me Breathe

If I say I will You don't need to stay up and worry I'll be alright Let me feel naïve, let me paint the sky

The bold sentence is hyperbole. We can see from the word "naive" and "paint the sky". As we know that the singer feels naive and asks for the parent to let him walking on life in the world by himself. Most of people know that "paint in the sky" is walking on life in the world. Then, the writer also finds hyperbole in the next data.

S-7: You Are My Life You're the might all the key All the inspiration I need And when times get tough I know you'll stand by me The bold sentence is hyperbole. We can see the phrase "the mighty" is followed by "the key". It is impossible for human being in the world to understand about "key". It means that Allah is the one who giving guidance for human being to walk on their life in the universe. For the next datum is also hyperbole. We can see the different meaning of hyperbole in other sentence of Harris Jung in album lyrics. The hyperbole data analysis is below.

S-10: Rasool Allah
Oh you, came in to this life
Brought up as an orphan child
Through a time of deep despair, O Muhammad!

This sentence is hyperbole. We can see the phrase that the writer makes it bold. In this phrase, the singer tells that Muhammad comes to this life as the last prophet to bring human being from the darkness to the lightness. He is a rescuer for human being, he is Muhammad. The next data of hyperbole is explained below.

S-10: Rasool Allah

Eyes that could light up any soul

You became the Chosen One

To proclaim the world of God, O Muhammad!

This sentence is hyperbole. We can see from the bold sentence. The word "Eyes" means as Rasool Allah, then the word is followed by "that could light up any soul". Most of people know that Allah delegates Muhammad to see human condition and show human about Allah essay. The next datum is also hyperbole, and it is explained below.

S-10: Rasool Allah

You brighten up my day And in my heart you'll stay With every breath I take

This sentence is hyperbole. We can see from the bold sentence. The singer tells that Rasool Allah shows the bright away everyday and we believe in Rasool Allah. So, we can know that Rasool Allah is as guide us for our life, we believe that Muhammad is Allah's messenger. The last hyperbole can be seen from more explanation below.

S-10: Rasool Allah

Rasool'Allah, Habib'Allah I'm longing for the day I see your face Rasool'Allah, Habib'Allah **Your light is always showing me the way**

This sentence is also hyperbole. We can look at the phrase "Your light", which means Rasool Allah. Then, this phrase is followed by the elements of sentence "is always showing me the way". We can know that Rasool Allah guides the way to the right way as Allah commands. Then, the next datum is other kind of figurative language. It is personification.

4.1.2.3 Personification

The writer discovers five sentences that contains of personification. These sentences are categorized as personification, because personification is a figurative comparison endowing inanimate things with human qualities based on Kennedy (1979:495) Personification is a figure of speech in which a thing, an animal, or an abstract term (truth or nature) is made human. The writer found some personifications that are used in the song lyric by Harris Jung "Salam" album. The following are the data of personification.

S-1: SalamAlaikum

You can try and turn off the sun

I'm still going to shine away, yeah

And tell everyone

This sentence is included in personification. We can see from the bold sentence above. It means that Allah is the One who turns off the sun because Allah is The Power. The second datum, the writer also explains personification. It is explained below.

S-1: SalamAlaikum

Spread peace on the earth

Cherish the love that is around us

Spread peace on the earth

Treasure the love, let it surround us

This phrase is personification. We can see from the bold phrase above.

From this phrase, the singer tells that SalamAlaikum has spread peace on the earth. It is a symbol for moslem in the universe. It is as unifier for us as human in the world. Then, the next data is also personification, and it is explained below.

S-4: Let Me Breathe

I know you've walked in my shoes

And get just what I'm feeling I know you've brought me up To always do the right thing

This sentence is personification. We can see from the bold sentence "I know you've walked in my shoes". It means that the singer knows that his parent had given knowledge to guide his life. It can be seen from the sentence "you've walked in my shoes". We know most of people know that "my shoes" on this sentence means life. Then, the next datum is personification, and it is explained below.

S-5: Love Who You Are

6 am, when he wakes up 06:00 He wipes the sleep from his eyes Another day, at school again

Weighing heavy upon his mind

This data is personification. We can see from the bold phrase. The singer uses figurative language to tell his mind. From the bold phrase, we know that the word "weighing heavy" means "hard thinking". Then, it is followed by "upon his mind". So, we know that the singer tells that he is so hard to think for his life. Then, the last datum of personification is explained below.

S-6: I Promise

There are days when I just don't want to talk

And your feelings hit a wall

But that won't change

The love you've raised inside this family

This sentence is personification. It can be seen at from the bold sentence. We can see the phrase "your feelings", which means "father's saying". Then, it is followed by verb phrase "hit a wall". It is impossible that feelings can hit a wall. It means that his father's saying can hurt his heart. So, we can know that "hit a wall" is "hurt to heart". The next figurative language is simile, and it is explained below.

4.1.2.4 Simile

The writer discovers seven sentences that contains of simile. These sentence are categorized as simile because simile is comparison of two things, indicated by some connective; usually as, than, like, or a verb such as resembles (Kennedy, 1979:490). The comparison is explicit or implied something similar to something else. The writer found some similes that are used in *the song lyric by Harris Jung*. The data of simile is explained below.

S-3: GOOD LIFE

Cause everyday is like a brand new story

With unwritten lines

And no matter the weather

It's going, going to be alright

This sentence is simile, because the singer compares between the word "everyday" and "brand new story" with phrase "like" one of the sign simile is "like". The word "brand new story" in the lyric means new life in world. The singer in this lyric by good life in the universe, we must do everything well because every day is new story that we do not know what is happened. Then the writer continues to the next data with the same figurative language.

S-5: Love Who You Are

Don't ever forget to love Keep loving who you are Don't ever forget you shine Shining like a star

The second data uses simile. We can see from phrase "like" as comparison between the verb "shining" and "star". The sentence has meaning that we must be confident. If we are confident, we can shine like a star in the sky. For the next data is still same simile, we see explanation more below.

S-6: I Promise

I promise anytime you call me It don't matter where I am **I'll always be there, like you've been there** If you need me closer, I'll be right over The third data uses phrase "like" same with the previous data as sign of simile. Here, simile compares word "be" and "been" that explain about time. The singer has meaning that he will reply all kindness of his parent who taking him care since he was a child till now. Simile is also explained below.

S-6: I Promise

I'll put you first, hold you close **Like you taught me** Know that I'll be there for you, for you

This data correlates with the previous data. This sentence is simile. We can see from the bold sentence above. The singer means he will obey to his parents who have taught kindness in the universe and the hereafter. The writer also finds the simile type of figurative language. The data of simile is explained below.

S-9: The One

When I learnt for the first time I know my heart wasn't prepared For just how much You'd mean to me But Allah, how I know now **That a life without You there** Is like a bird without its wings

The bold sentence is simile. We can see from those sentences above. Simile compares "life without you" and "bird without its wings" You as pronouns mean someone and "Wings" is noun that part of body in animal. The singer has a meaning that children learn about life from their parent, because parent is a leader for children since they were born and adult. It is like bird without wings. Other data is explained below.

S-10: Worth it

It's way too late, but I'm still wide-awake 'Cause I can't sleep yet, I can't sleep yet Got a thousand words, That won't stop running circles Around in my head, around in my head

Sometimes I feel just like these days and nights will never end But will I ever get this chance again?

The bold sentence is simile. It can be seen from the bold sentence above.

This sentence contains the sign of simile "like". We can understand that the singer

feels that the time will not ever stop to rotate although he can correct his wrong

that he is ever done in the universe. The next data is explained below.

S-10: Worth It

I'm on the path now I'm running like a circuit Got my dreams in sight and I'm ready for the fight Now it's time to put all of the work in, yeah!

This data correlates with the previous data. This sentence is simile because the singer compares between the word "running" and "circuit" the singers uses the word *running* is a verb while *circuit* is a noun that the road for racing competition. In this context, the singer tell us if we want to get what we want, we must try and obey to Allah because Allah is the Power one in this life. The next data explains about synecdoche, it is explained below.

4.1.2.5 Synecdoche

In this study, the writer discovers synecdoche of figurative language. The writer finds seven data that is included in synecdoche. Synecdoche is a part is used to designate the whole. (Siswantoro, 2002: 39). The writer found some synecdoches that are used in *the song lyrics by Harris Jung*, the data is analyzed below.

S-3: Let Me Breath

I just need a little more space To live my life And make my own decisions Looking through my eyes, oh

This data is synecdoche. The sentence "I just need a little more space to live my life". We cannot interpret the word one by one of the word because it has relation to each other. This sentence means his thinking that to walk in our life needs a time. The second datum is also synecdoche, it is explained below.

S-5: Love Who You Are

She stood, by her mirror She's wondering how to fix her scarf **Filled up, with a fear of People staring from afar**

This data is synecdoche. We can see from the bold sentence above. The singer describes we can love our self well because Allah is always with us and helps us in difficult way. Then, the writer finds other kinds of figurative language, it is about symbol. It is explained below.

4.3.1.6 Symbol

The writer discovers four data that contains of symbol. These data are categorized as symbol, because symbol is any object or action that represents something beyond its literal self (Diyanni, 2004:569). Symbol is something that means more than it is. The writer found some symbols that are used in *the song lyrics by Harris Jung*. The following are the data of symbol.

S-2: My Hero

You are my hero and you'll always be the best part of every single day I will follow you

This data is included in symbol, because the bold sentence is symbol. We can see from the word "follow" is symbol. In this lyric, the singer explains that "I will follow you". It means that he will follow all commands and avoid what is forbidden as Muhammad preached. Then, the writer also explains about symbol below.

S-2: My Hero

Even when there was darkness You broke the shackles and brought light You called everyone to believe in Allah

This sentence is symbol. We can see from the bold sentence, it means though in the darkness era, Muhammad did not vibrate to change a life to better life by losing the stupidest and brings the light to make good universe like right now. The next data is also symbol. It is explained below.

S-9: The One

'Cause everything about You is the truthWhenever I call out Your NameLift up my hands, bow down to prayI feel so good, it's all because of you.

This data is also symbol. We can see from the bold sentence above. It means everything in the world is created by Allah by all the truth although human being in the world feels calm and believes in Allah.

4.2 Discussion

Based on the data analysis, the writer finds the types of figurative languages that are used by Harris Jung in the first album "Salam" that contains ten songs. There are six types of figurative languages that are used by Harris Jung's song lyrics. The song of Harris J uses many types of figurative languages to make the sentence more beauty and more interesting. In The song of Harris Jung's "Salam" album do not use all types of figurative languages. The writer just found six types of figurative languages that are used in the song of Harris Jung, They are simile, Hyperbole, Personification, Symbol, Metaphor, and Synecdoche. There are 6 personification, 12 hyperboles, 11 similes, 10 metaphors, 5 symbols, and 4 synecdoches. Totally, the figurative language that is used in The Harris J songs is 48 types.

From the data analysis above, the writer found the dominant and the least of figurative languages that are used in the song lyric by Harris Jung. The dominant figurative languages that are used in the song lyric by Harris Jung "Salam" album is hyperbole. The least figurative languages that is used in the song lyric by Harris Jung "Salam" album are synecdoche and symbol.

The writer also describes the meaning of types of figurative language in every finding data of simile, hyperbole, personification, symbol, metaphor, and synecdoche. The meaning of the figurative language is appropriated the sentence of type of figurative language that the writer found.