

**ANALISIS FAKTOR KEGAGALAN MEDIASI IPU-TF (*INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION TASK FORCE*) DALAM KONFLIK
ANTARA RUSIA DAN UKRAINA**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk memenuhi salah satu persyaratan memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos.) dalam bidang Hubungan Internasional



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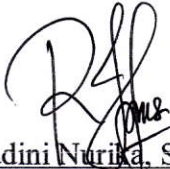
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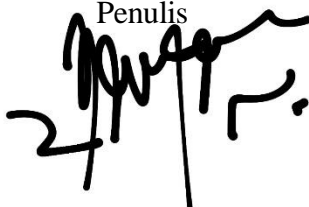
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ABSTRACT

Septian, Wendi. “Factor Analysis of the Failure of IPU-TF (Inter-Parliamentary Union Task Force) Mediation in the Conflict between Russia and Ukraine.” Sunan Ampel State Islamic University Surabaya, 2024.

The conflict between Russia and Ukraine has a very high intensity and complexity because it involves diverse actors (hybrid conflict). This research aims to deeply analyse the determinants of IPU-TF mediation failure (IPU good offices in Ukraine) using Marieke Kleiboer's concept of determinants of success and failure of international mediation which emphasises 2 variables, namely contextual and process. This research is a qualitative-explanatory type with documentation data collection techniques. The data analysis technique uses Creswell's categorisation model. The researcher found 10 independent variables (7 indicators of contextual variables and 3 indicators of process variables) in this research, namely: conflict ripeness, the level of conflict intensity, the nature of the disputed issue, cohesiveness, leverage, the level of legitimacy, the impact of other parties, communicator, formulator and manipulator. Thus, this study concludes that the failure of IPU-TF mediation is due to the inability to address the complex dynamics of contextual variables and process variables that do not support the achievement of a favourable conflict resolution for both disputants.

Keywords: Hybrid Conflict; Russia; Ukraine; IPU-TF; International Mediation Failure

ABSTRAK

Septian, Wendi. “Analisis Faktor Kegagalan Mediasi IPU-TF (Inter-Parliamentary Union Task Force) dalam Konflik antara Rusia dan Ukraina.” Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2024.

Konflik antara Rusia dan Ukraina memiliki intensitas dan kompleksitas yang sangat tinggi karena melibatkan aktor yang beragam (konflik hibrida). Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis secara mendalam faktor determinan kegagalan mediasi IPU-TF (good offices IPU di Ukraina) menggunakan konsep determinan keberhasilan dan kegagalan mediasi internasional Marieke Kleiboer yang menekankan pada 2 variabel, yaitu kontekstual dan proses. Penelitian ini berjenis kualitatif-eksplanatif dengan teknik pengumpulan data dokumentasi. Adapun teknik analisis data menggunakan model kategorisasi Creswell. Peneliti menemukan 10 variabel independen (7 indikator variabel kontekstual dan 3 indikator variabel proses) dalam riset ini, yaitu: kematangan konflik, tingkat intensitas konflik, sifat dari isu sengketa, kohesivitas, daya tawar, tingkat legitimasi, intervensi aktor eksternal, komunikator, formulator dan manipulator. Dengan demikian, penelitian ini menyimpulkan bahwa kegagalan mediasi IPU-TF disebabkan oleh ketidakmampuan untuk mengatasi dinamika variabel kontekstual yang rumit dan variabel proses yang tidak mendukung tercapainya resolusi konflik yang menguntungkan bagi kedua belah pihak yang berselisih.

Kata Kunci: Konflik Hibrida; Rusia; Ukraina; IPU-TF; Kegagalan Mediasi Internasional

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DAFTAR SINGKATAN

AHCs	Africa's Ad Hoc Coalition
AA	Association Agreement
AS	Amerika Serikat
BSF	Black Sea Fleet
BKSAP	Badan Kerja Sama Antar Parlemen
BICC	Bali International Convention Centre
BATNA	Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement
BoW	Blackmail of Weakness
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CAP	Comprehensive Assistance Package
CSTO	Collective Security Treaty Organization
DPR	Donets People Republic
DCFTA	Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area
DPR	Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat
DPD	Dewan Perwakilan Daerah
EKOSOB	Ekonomi, Sosial dan Budaya
FARC	Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia
FTA	Free Trade Area
GFM	Good-Faith Mediation
GRULAC	Group of Latin America and the Caribbean
GCSP	Geneva Centre for Security Policy
HRMMU	United Nations Human Rights Monitoring Mission in Ukraine
HAM	Hak Asasi Manusia

IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
IPU TF	Inter-Parliamentary Union Task Force
IO	International Organization
ICM	International Conflict Management
ICESCR	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICR	International Conflict Resolution
KCC	Kigali Convention Centre
LPR	Luhansk People Republic
MHS	Mutually Hurting Stalemate
MAP	Membership Action Plan
MP	Member of Parliament
MA	Mahkamah Agung
MK	Mahkamah Konstitusi
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NACC	North Atlantic Cooperation Council
OHCHR	Office of the UN Commissioner for Human Rights
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
PBB	Persatuan Bangsa-Bangsa
PLO	Palestine Liberation Organization
PfP	Partnership for Peace Programme
PDB	Produk Domestik Bruto
PM	Perdana Menteri
PD	Perang Dunia
RSFSR	Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic

SP	Serikat Pabean
SD	State Duma
SIPOL	Sipil dan Politik
TNLA	Transitional National Legislative Assembly
TM	Transactional Mediation
TCG	Trilateral Contact Group
UNSC	The United Nations Security Council
UE	Uni Eropa
UNGA	UN General Assembly
UPR	Ukrainians People's Republic
UKSSR	Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic
UNHCR	The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UAE	Uni Arab Emirates
USD	United States Dollar
VR	Verkhovna Rada
WUPR	West Ukrainians People's Republic
WTO	World Trade Organization
WAP	Walk-Away Point
ZSU	Zbroini Syly Ukrainy
ZOPA	Zone of Possible Agreement

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