

**PARENTING STYLE REFLECTED IN WENDELIN VAN DRAANEN'S
*FLIPPED***

THESIS



UIN SUNAN AMPEL
SURABAYA

BY:

SEPTIAN KURNIAWAN

REG. NUMBER: 03020320075

**ENGLISH LITERATURE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF ADAB AND HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUNAN AMPEL**

SURABAYA

2024

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I am the undersigned below:

Name : Septian Kurniawan
NIM : 03020320075
Department : English Literature
Faculty : Adab and Humanities
University : UIN Sunan Ampel

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Who makes the statement



Septian Kurniawan

Reg. Number. 03020320075

APPROVAL SHEET

PARENTING STYLE REFLECTED IN WENDELIN VAN DRAANEN'S
FLIPPED

by
Septian Kurniawan
Reg. Number 03020320075

approved to be examined by the board of examiners of the English Literature
Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya

Surabaya, 03 September 2024

Advisor 1



Dr. Wahyu Kusumajanti, M.Hum
NIP. 197002051999032002

Advisor 2



Ramadhina Ulfa Nuristama, M.A
NIP. 199203062020122019

Acknowledged by
The Head of the English Literature Department



Endratno Pilih Swasono, M.Pd
NIP. 197106072003121001

EXAMINER SHEET

This is to certify that the *Sarjana* thesis of Septian Kurniawan (Reg. Number 03020320075) entitled **Parenting Style Reflected in Wendelin Van Draanen's *Flipped*** has been approved and accepted by the board of examiners for the degree of *Sarjana Sastra (S.S.)*, English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

Surabaya,

Board of Examiners:

Examiner 1



Dr. Wahyu Kusumajanti, M.Hum
NIP. 197002051999032002

Examiner 2



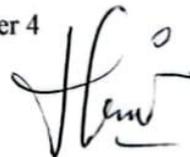
Ramadhina Ulfa Nuristama, M.A
NIP. 199203062020122019

Examiner 3



Dr. Abu Fanani, S.S, M.Pd.
NIP. 196906152007011051

Examiner 4



Itsna Syahadatud Dinurriyah, M.A
NIP. 197604122011012003

Acknowledged by:

The Dean of the Faculty of Adab and Humanities
UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya



Prof. Dr. Achmad Zain, M.A.
NIP. 197003121995031002



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SURABAYA

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUNAN AMPEL SURABAYA
PERPUSTAKAAN

Jl. Jend. A. Yani 117 Surabaya 60237 Telp. 031-8431972 Fax.031-8413300
E-Mail: perpus@uinsby.ac.id

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Nama : Septian Kurniawan
NIM : 03020320075
Fakultas/Jurusan : Adab dan Humaniora / Sastra Inggris
E-mail address : Septiankurn05@gmail.com

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ABSTRACT

Kurniawan, S. (2024). *Parenting Style Reflected in Wendelin Van Draanen's Flipped*. English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Advisors: (I) Dr. Wahyu Kusumajanti, M.Hum (II) Ramadhina Ulfa Nuristama, M.A

This study examines the parenting style of the Baker family and how it influenced Juli Baker's personality in Wendelin Van Draanen's *Flipped*. This study has two research questions: (I) How is the Baker family's parenting style described in the novel *Flipped*, and (II) How is Juli Baker's personality influenced by the parenting style in *Flipped*?

This study applied a qualitative method to answer the problems and uses descriptive study to uncover the issues through dialogue, narrative, and conversation in the characters Robert Baker, Trina Baker, and Juli Baker in the novel *Flipped* by Wendelin van Draanen. The researcher used a new criticism approach as the theory for the analysis. Another theory used to conduct this research is Diana Baumrind's parenting theory. The researcher uses the novel *Flipped* by Wendelin van Draanen as the primary data in this research and uses journals, books, and other articles as secondary data.

This study found that Robert and Trina Baker's parenting style tends to be authoritative: showing affection verbally and physically, building interactive communication, supporting children's needs, involving cooperation, setting boundaries, and setting expectations for children. The researcher found that some of Juli Baker's traits are implementations of good examples from her parents. Juli Baker implements the good things her parents do to others, making her a kind-hearted, competent, confident, sporty, and expressive child.

Keywords: Children, Parenting, Family.

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ABSTRAK

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Studi ini mengkaji tentang pola asuh orang tua dalam keluarga Baker dan bagaimana pola asuh tersebut mempengaruhi kepribadian Juli Baker dalam novel *Flipped* karya Wendelin Van Draanen. Studi ini memiliki dua rumusan masalah yaitu (I) Bagaimana pola asuh orang tua dalam keluarga Baker yang dideskripsikan dalam novel *Flipped* dan (II) Bagaimana kepribadian Juli Baker dipengaruhi oleh pola asuh orang tua dalam novel *Flipped*.

Studi ini menggunakan metode kualitatif untuk menjawab permasalahan. Penelitian ini menggunakan studi deskriptif untuk mengungkap permasalahan melalui dialog, narasi, dan percakapan yang terjadi pada tokoh Robert Baker, Trina Baker, dan Juli Baker dalam novel *Flipped* karya Wendelin van Draanen. Peneliti menggunakan new criticism sebagai teori analisis. Teori lain yang digunakan untuk melakukan penelitian ini adalah teori pengasuhan Diana Baumrind. Peneliti menggunakan novel *Flipped* karya Wendelin van Draanen sebagai data primer dalam penelitian ini dan menggunakan jurnal, buku, dan artikel lainnya sebagai data sekunder.

Studi ini menemukan bahwa gaya pengasuhan Robert dan Trina Baker cenderung authoritative: menunjukkan kasih sayang secara verbal dan fisik, membangun komunikasi interaktif, mendukung kebutuhan anak, melibatkan kerja sama anak, menetapkan batasan, dan menetapkan harapan bagi anak. Peneliti menemukan bahwa beberapa sifat Juli Baker merupakan penerapan contoh baik dari orang tuanya. Juli Baker menerapkan hal-hal baik yang dilakukan orangtuanya kepada orang lain, membuatnya menjadi anak yang baik hati, kompeten, percaya diri, gemar olah raga, dan ekspresif.

Keywords: Anak, mengasuh anak, keluarga.

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