

**DINAMIKA STRATEGI PERANG HAMAS TERHADAP  
ISRAEL DALAM OPERASI TAUFAN AL-AQSA TAHUN 2023**

**SKRIPSI**

Diajukan kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk  
memenuhi salah satu persyaratan memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos.)  
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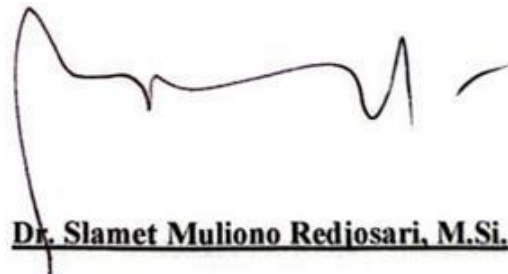
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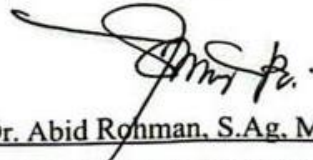
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## **ABSTRACT**

**Candelaria, Arizki Putri.** “Dynamics of Hamas War Strategy against Israel in Operation Al-Aqsa Flood 2023.” Sunan Ampel State Islamic University of Surabaya, 2024.

*The Israel-Palestine conflict entered a new phase with Hamas' unexpected attack on October 7, 2023, known as Operation Al-Aqsa Storm. This research analyzes the dynamics of Hamas' warfare strategy in the operation, using the concepts of asymmetric warfare and guerrilla strategy. A qualitative-descriptive approach is employed, with documentation techniques involving primary and secondary data sources, such as official Hamas and Izzudin Al-Qassam Brigade websites and international media reports. The findings show that Hamas developed a more coordinated guerrilla strategy, including the use of tunnels, deception, ambushes, and sabotage, as well as new tactics such as saturation attacks and drone strikes. Hamas also leveraged media and propaganda to gain international support. The success of Hamas is reflected in achieving their main goals: a prisoner exchange agreement with Israel and increased global attention to the Palestinian struggle. The operation had significant impacts on Israel, including damage to military infrastructure, weakening of defense systems like the Iron Dome, and exposing flaws in Israeli intelligence. This research reveals the adaptive tactics Hamas used to challenge Israel's military superiority.*

**Keywords:** Strategy; War; Hamas; Israel; Guerrilla; Al-Aqsa Flood

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## ABSTRAK

**Candelaria, Arizki Putri.** “Dinamika Strategi Perang Hamas terhadap Israel dalam Operasi Taufan Al-Aqsa Tahun 2023.” Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2024.

Konflik Israel-Palestina memasuki babak baru dengan serangan tak terduga Hamas pada 7 Oktober 2023, yang dikenal sebagai Operasi Taufan Al-Aqsa. Penelitian menganalisis dinamika strategi perang Hamas dalam operasi tersebut, dengan menggunakan konsep perang asimetris dan strategi gerilya. Pendekatan kualitatif-deskriptif digunakan dalam penelitian ini dengan teknik dokumentasi, melibatkan sumber data primer dan sekunder seperti website resmi Hamas dan Brigade Izzudin Al-Qassam serta laporan media internasional. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Hamas mengembangkan taktik gerilya yang lebih terkoordinasi, termasuk penggunaan terowongan, *deception*, *ambush*, sabotase, serta taktik baru seperti *saturation attack* dan *drone attack*. Hamas juga memanfaatkan media dan propaganda untuk meraih dukungan internasional. Keberhasilan Hamas tercermin dari tercapainya tujuan utama mereka, yaitu kesepakatan pertukaran tahanan dengan Israel serta meningkatkan perhatian dunia terhadap perjuangan Palestina. Operasi tersebut menimbulkan dampak signifikan bagi Israel termasuk kerusakan infrastruktur militer, melemahnya sistem pertahanan seperti Iron Dome, dan terungkapnya kelemahan dalam intelijen Israel. Penelitian ini mengungkap taktik adaptif yang diterapkan Hamas dalam upaya menantang superioritas militer Israel.

**Kata Kunci:** Strategi; Perang; Hamas; Israel; Gerilya; Taufan Al-Aqsa

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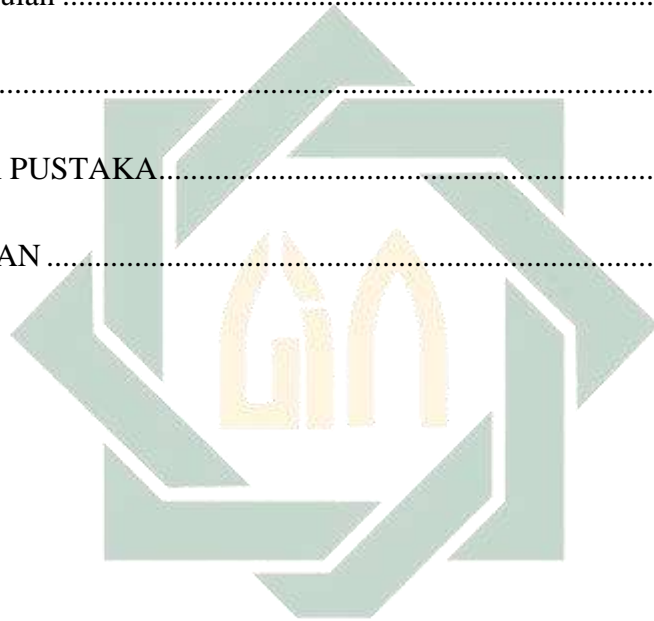
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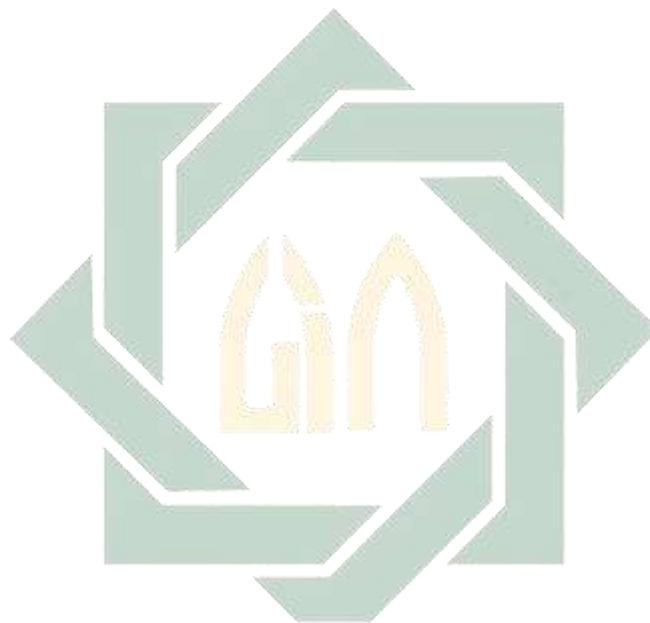
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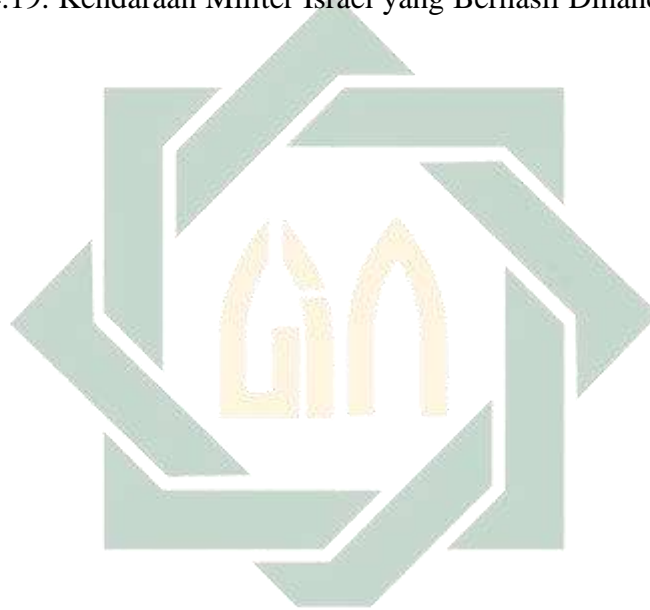
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