

**PERAN DAN FUNGSI *INTERNATIONAL COFFEE ORGANIZATION* (ICO)
DALAM MENDORONG IMPLEMENTASI *EUROPEAN DEFORESTATION-FREE
REGULATION* (EUDR) UNTUK MEWUJUDKAN KEBERLANJUTAN INDUSTRI
“*COFFEE BELT*”**

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satu persyaratan memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos) dalam bidang
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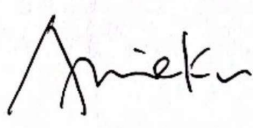
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ABSTRAK

Nur Mujahadah Khoiriyah, 2025. Peran dan Fungsi *International Coffee Organization* (ICO) dalam Mendorong Implementasi *European Deforestation-Free Regulation* (EUDR) untuk Mewujudkan Keberlanjutan Industri “*Coffee Belt*.” Skripsi Program Studi Hubungan Internasional Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

Dengan sekitar 125 spesies, kopi merupakan salah satu komoditas yang paling banyak diperdagangkan di dunia dan menjadi sumber devisa utama bagi banyak negara berkembang. Industri kopi memiliki rantai nilai yang kompleks dan rentan terhadap risiko ekonomi maupun lingkungan, terutama bagi petani kecil yang mendominasi produksi. Kompleksitas ini bertambah dengan pengesahan *European Deforestation-Free Regulation* (EUDR) pada Juni 2023, yang memberlakukan persyaratan ketat terhadap impor tujuh komoditas utama, termasuk kopi yang dinilai berisiko menyebabkan deforestasi. Penelitian ini membahas peran *International Coffee Organization* (ICO) dalam mendukung kesiapan negara-negara produsen kopi, khususnya di kawasan *Coffee Belt*, terhadap implementasi EUDR. Dengan menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif serta memanfaatkan data primer dan sekunder, penelitian ini menganalisis peran ICO melalui kerangka konseptual yang dikembangkan oleh Clive Archer (2001) mengenai peran intergovernmental organization (IGO) sebagai instrumen, aktor, dan forum, serta enam fungsi IGO menurut Karns dan Mingst (2009), yaitu fungsi *informational*, *forum*, *normative*, *rule creation*, *rule supervision*, dan *operational*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dalam merespons tantangan regulasi EUDR, ICO memainkan peran strategis sebagai instrumen koordinasi dan diseminasi informasi, aktor independen yang menjalankan advokasi kebijakan, dan forum diskusi yang mempertemukan berbagai pemangku kepentingan. Melalui ketiga peran tersebut, ICO berupaya mengaktualisasikan fungsi-fungsi organisasi antarpemerintah secara konkret guna memperkuat kesiapan negara-negara produsen kopi dalam menghadapi implementasi EUDR.

Kata kunci: *International Coffee Organization*, EUDR, organisasi antarpemerintah, peran IGO, *Coffee Belt*.

ABSTRACT

Nur Mujahadah Khoiriyah, 2025. *The Role and Function of The International Coffee Organization (ICO) in Advancing the European Deforestation-Free Regulation (EUDR) for Sustainable “Coffee Belt” Industries. Thesis Program of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Sunan Ampel State Islamic University, Surabaya.*

With an estimated 125 species, coffee is one of the world’s most traded commodities and serves as a vital source of foreign revenue for many developing countries. The coffee industry has a complex value chain and is highly vulnerable to economic and environmental risks, particularly among smallholders. This complexity has intensified following the enactment of the *European Union Deforestation-Free Regulation* (EUDR) in June 2023, which imposes strict requirements on the import of seven key commodities, including coffee, linked to deforestation risks. This study examines the role of the *International Coffee Organization* (ICO) in advancing the readiness of coffee-producing countries, particularly in the *Coffee Belt*, for the implementation of the *European Union Deforestation-Free Regulation* (EUDR). Adopting a descriptive qualitative method and drawing on both primary and secondary data, this research analyzes ICO’s role using Clive Archer’s (2001) conceptual framework on intergovernmental organizations (IGOs) as instruments, actors, and forums, as well as the six IGO functions proposed by Karns and Mingst (2009): informational, forum, normative, rule creation, rule supervision, and operational. The findings indicate that ICO in responding to the regulatory challenges posed by the EUDR, ICO plays a strategic role as a coordination instrument and information disseminator, an independent actor engaged in policy advocacy, and a forum that facilitates multi-stakeholders. Through these roles, ICO translates the institutional functions of IGOs into actionable measures that enhance coffee-producing countries in achieving EUDR compliance.

Keywords: *International Coffee Organization*, EUDR, intergovernmental organization, *Coffee Belt*.

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