

**POST TRUTH DAN PROBLEM MORAL DI ERA
DIGITAL PERSPEKTIF TEORI MORAL ERROR JOHN
L. MACKIE**

TESIS

Diajukan untuk Memenuhi Sebagian Syarat
Memperoleh Gelar Magister dalam Program Studi Aqidah dan
Filsafat Islam



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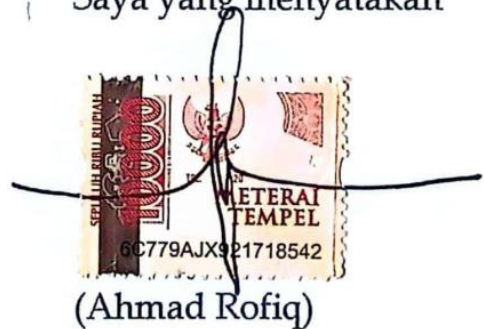
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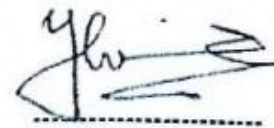
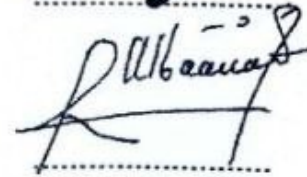
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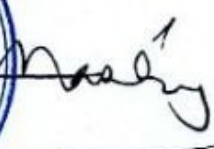
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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berangkat dari kegelisahan akademik peneliti tentang dinamika moral yang terjadi di era digital. Era ini ditandai dengan kehadiran *post truth*, sebuah fenomena mutakhir manusia yang berada di dunia digital. Fenomena ini telah menjalar ke seluruh dunia, semua lapisan Masyarakat yang menikmati kehadiran dan kecanggihan media digital. Secara umum, *post truth* memiliki konotasi negatif, utamanya bagi mereka yang terus menerus menggunakan internet sebagai sarannya. Sebab standar moralitas menjadi problematik di tengah klaim moral yang akhirnya berdampak kepada sebuah penilaian moral yang absurd.

Dalam penelitian ini, ada dua pertanyaan yang diajukan dalam sebuah konsep rumusan masalah. Pertama, bagaimana keterkaitan *post truth* dan problem moral di era digital?. Kedua, bagaimana problem moral di era digital perspektif teori moral error John L. Mackie?.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian Pustaka atau *library research* dengan menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif deskriptif. Sumber data diperoleh dari buku-buku, majalah dan sumber di internet yang berkaitan dengan penelitian ini seperti *post truth*, postmodernisme, problem moral, etika, meta-etika dan lain yang berhubungan. Sementara itu, dalam menganalisis penelitian ini, teori yang digunakan adalah *moral error theory* John L. Mackie. Hasilnya adalah klaim moral di era digital yang menyebabkan problem moral – berdasarkan *The Argumen from Relativity* dan *The Argumen from Querness*– menunjukkan bahwa klaim moral itu salah, artinya di era digital pengetahuan akan kebenaran nilai-nilai obyektif itu bersifat problematik disebabkan individu atau kelompok memiliki prefrensi dan keyakinan masing-masing.

Kata Kunci: Mackie, Moral Error, Post Truth, Problem Moral, Era Digital

ABSTRACT

This research stems from the academic concern of the researcher regarding the moral dynamics occurring in the digital era. This era is marked by the presence of post-truth, a contemporary phenomenon where humans exist in a digital world. This phenomenon has spread worldwide, affecting all layers of society that enjoy the presence and sophistication of digital media. Generally, post-truth has a negative connotation, especially for those who continuously use the internet as their medium. This is because the standards of morality become problematic amidst moral claims, ultimately leading to an absurd moral judgment.

In this research, two questions are posed within the concept of the problem formulation. First, what is the relevance of post-truth to moral problems in the digital era? Second, what are the moral problems in the digital era from the perspective of John L. Mackie?

This research is a library research study using a descriptive qualitative approach. Data sources are obtained from books, magazines, and internet sources related to this research, such as post-truth, postmodernism, moral problems, ethics, meta-ethics, and other related topics. Meanwhile, in analyzing this research, the theory used is John L. Mackie's moral error theory. The results show that moral claims in the digital era, which cause moral problems based on The Argument from Relativity and The Argument from Queerness, indicate that these moral claims are incorrect. In other words, in the digital era, the knowledge of objective values' truth is problematic because individuals or groups have their own preferences and beliefs.

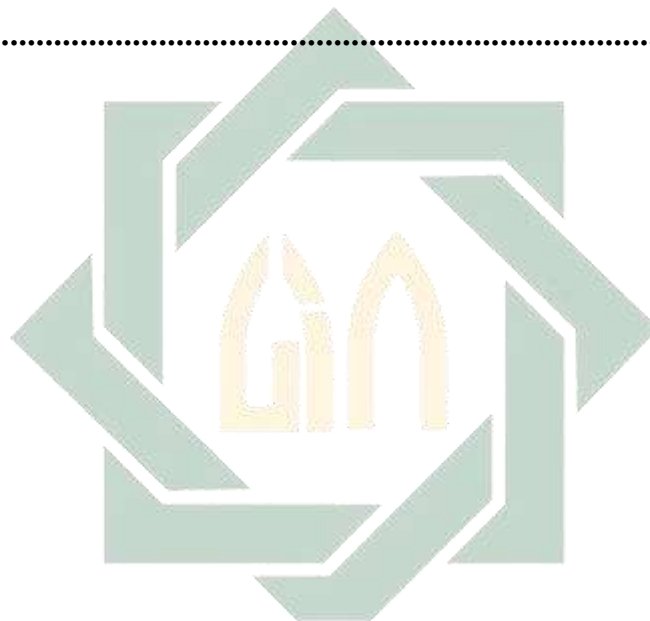
Keywords: Mackie, Moral Error, Post-Truth, Moral Problem, Digital Era

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