

**ANALISIS KEPUTUSAN RUSIA BERGABUNG DENGAN
INTERNATIONAL LUNAR RESEARCH STATION (ILRS) DI TENGAH
KEANGGOTAAN PADA INTERNATIONAL SPACE STATION (ISS)**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk memenuhi salah
satu persyaratan memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S. Sos.) dalam bidang

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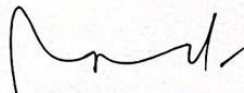
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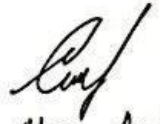
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ABSTRACT

Ayutika, Alvira. *"An Analysis of Russia's Decision to Join the International Lunar Research Station (ILRS) Despite Its Continued Membership in the International Space Station (ISS)".* UIN Sunan Ampel, 2026.

This research aims to analyze the reasons behind Russia's decision to join the International Lunar Research Station (ILRS) amid its ongoing membership in the International Space Station (ISS). This issue is important to be examined as the decision reflects a shift in the orientation of Russia's space cooperation amid deteriorating relations with Western countries. The researcher is inspired by Graham T. Allison's Rational Choice Theory in understanding this phenomenon. This research uses a qualitative explanatory approach with documentation as the data collection technique, which is then analyzed using the interactive model by Miles and Huberman through the stages of data collection, data condensation, and conclusion. The research findings indicate that Russia's decision to ILRS amid its membership in the ISS is based on several rational considerations. First, Russia sought to overcome limitations in access to the supply and development of space technology that had previously been constrained within the ISS cooperation framework. Second, Russia sought to enhance its international prestige by strengthening partnerships with ILRS member states. Third, Russia sought to safeguard its national security, which had been affected by the dynamics of its relations with Western countries, through the establishment of a new strategic partnership within the ILRS framework. Fourth, nevertheless, this choice has not yet been fully able to realize Russia's interest in maintaining peaceful space exploration; however, the decision to join the ILRS represents the alternative that offers the greatest benefit while minimizing potential losses compared to other available policy alternatives.

Keywords: *Rational Choice Theory, Russia, International Lunar Research Station, International Space Station, Space.*

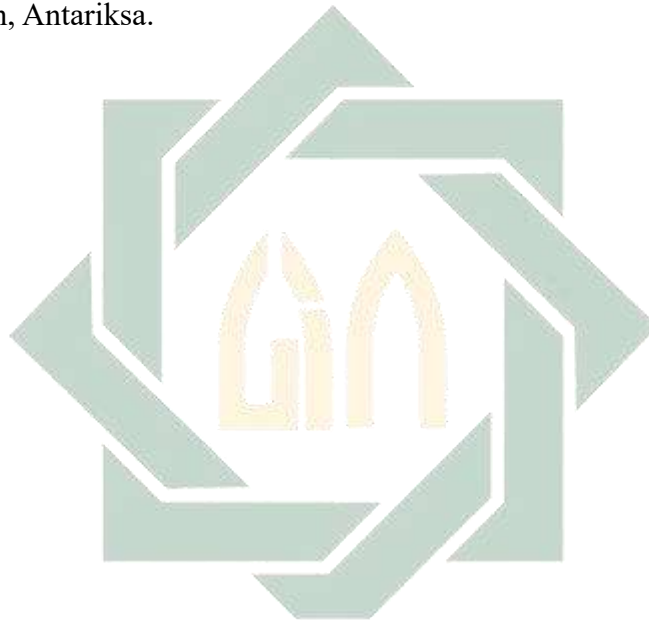
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ABSTRAK

Ayutika, Alvira. *"Analisis Keputusan Rusia Bergabung Dengan International Lunar Research Station (ILRS) Di Tengah Keanggotaan Pada International Space Station (ISS)".* UIN Sunan Ampel, 2026.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis alasan di balik keputusan Rusia bergabung dengan International Lunar Research Station (ILRS) di tengah keanggotaannya pada International Space Station (ISS). Permasalahan ini penting untuk dikaji karena keputusan tersebut menunjukkan adanya perubahan orientasi kerja sama antariksa Rusia di tengah memburuknya hubungan dengan negara-negara Barat. Kemudian untuk memahami fenomena ini peneliti dibantu dengan kerangka *Rational Choice Theory* oleh Graham T. Allison. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif eksplanatif dengan teknik pengumpulan data berupa dokumentasi, yang kemudian dianalisis menggunakan model interaktif oleh Miles dan Huberman melalui tahapan *data collection*, *data condensation*, dan *conclusion*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa keputusan Rusia untuk bergabung dengan ILRS di tengah

keanggotaannya pada ISS didasarkan pada beberapa alasan rasional. Pertama, Rusia berupaya mengatasi keterbatasan akses terhadap pasokan dan pengembangan teknologi antariksa yang sebelumnya terhambat dalam kerja sama ISS. Kedua, Rusia berupaya meningkatkan prestise internasional melalui penguatan kemitraan dengan negara-negara anggota ILRS. Ketiga, Rusia berusaha menjaga keamanan nasionalnya yang terdampak oleh dinamika hubungan dengan negara-negara Barat melalui pembentukan kemitraan strategis baru dalam kerangka ILRS. Keempat, meskipun demikian, pilihan tersebut belum sepenuhnya mampu mewujudkan kepentingan Rusia dalam menjaga eksplorasi antariksa yang damai, tetapi keputusan bergabung dengan ILRS merupakan alternatif yang memberikan manfaat paling besar sekaligus meminimalkan potensi kerugian dibandingkan dengan alternatif keputusan lainnya.

Kata-kata kunci: *Rational Choice Theory*, Rusia, International Lunar Research Station, International Space Station, Antariksa.



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