

**AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE SPEECH ACTS USED BY
THE CHARACTERS IN THE MOVIE *I KNOW WHAT YOU
DID LAST SUMMER* (2025)**

THESIS



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CHARACTERS IN THE MOVIE *I KNOW WHAT YOU DID LAST SUMMER*
(2025)

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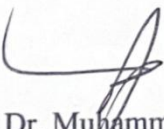
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ABSTRACT

Shofiyyah, A. (2025). An Analysis of Directive Speech Acts Used By The Characters In The Movie I Know What You Did Last Summer (2025). English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

This study aims to identify the types of directive speech acts that appear in the film I Know What You Did Last Summer (2025) and to analyze hearers' responses to directive utterances. The problems studied in this research are: (1) What types of directive acts are used in the utterances between the characters in the movie, and (2) How do the hearers respond to the directive speech acts produced by the characters in the movie?

The research method used is descriptive qualitative, applying the research design by Sandelowski (2000) and data collection methods based on Creswell & Creswell's (2018) theory. Data in this study were collected through the observation and recording technique of all dialogues between characters in the movie.

The research results show that there are 9 types of directive speech acts with a total of 220 data, consisting of asking (102), ordering (44), suggesting (32), requesting (19), begging (8), inviting (5), warning (4), commanding (4), and forbidding (2). Moreover, it was found that the hearer's response to directive speech acts does not always result in the execution of the desired action. Contextual situational factors, particularly the hearer's mental state, such as panic, fear, or psychological pressure, are the main causes of directive speech acts failing to be processed and carried out. Based on these results, it can be concluded that the successful fulfillment of directive speech acts depends not only on the clarity of the speaker's utterance but is also significantly influenced by the hearer's mental state and the contextual situation they are experiencing.

Keywords: Pragmatic, Speech Acts, Illocutionary, Directive Speech Acts, Movie.

ABSTRAK

Shofiyyah, A. (2025). *Analisis Tindak Tutur Direktif yang Digunakan oleh Karakter-Karakter dalam Film I Know What You Did Last Summer (2025)*. English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi jenis-jenis tindak tutur direktif yang muncul dalam film *I Know What You Did Last Summer* (2025) serta menganalisis respons pendengar terhadap ucapan-ucapan direktif tersebut. Permasalahan yang akan dikaji dalam penelitian ini adalah: (1) Jenis tindakan arahan apa yang digunakan dalam ujaran antartokoh dalam film, dan (2) Bagaimana respons pendengar terhadap tuturan direktif yang diucapkan oleh karakter-karakter dalam film tersebut?

Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah kualitatif deskriptif, dengan menerapkan desain penelitian dari Sandelowski (2000) serta metode pengumpulan data berdasarkan teori Creswell (2018). Data dalam penelitian ini dikumpulkan melalui teknik simak dan catat terhadap seluruh dialog antarkarakter dalam film.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan terdapat 9 jenis tindak tutur direktif dengan total 220 data, yang terdiri dari *asking* (102), *ordering* (44), *suggesting* (32), *requesting* (19), *begging* (8), *inviting* (5), *warning* (4), *commanding* (4), dan *forbidding* (2). Selain itu, ditemukan bahwa respons pendengar terhadap tuturan direktif tidak selalu berujung pada pelaksanaan tindakan yang diinginkan. Faktor situasi kontekstual, khususnya kondisi mental pendengar seperti kepanikan, ketakutan, atau tekanan psikologis, menjadi penyebab utama tuturan direktif gagal diproses dan dilaksanakan. Berdasarkan hasil tersebut, dapat disimpulkan bahwa keberhasilan pemenuhan tindak tutur direktif tidak hanya bergantung pada kejelasan tuturan pembicara, melainkan juga sangat dipengaruhi oleh kesiapan kondisi mental dan situasi kontekstual yang dialami oleh pendengar.

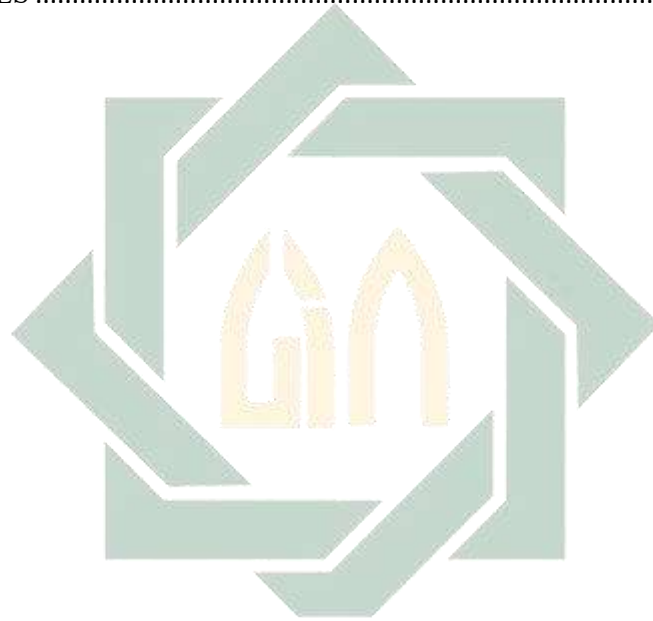
Kata Kunci: Pragmatik, Tindak Tutur, Ilokusi, Tindak Tutur Direktif, Film.

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