

**STUDI EKSPLANATIF KEBIJAKAN UNI EROPA
MENINGKATKAN IMPOR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS
DARI AMERIKA SERIKAT SAAT KRISIS ENERGI 2022**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan Kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk Memenuhi
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ABSTRACT

Safitri, Novia Suci. *“An Explanatory Study of the European Union’s Policy on Increasing Imports of Liquefied Natural Gas from the United States during the 2022 Energy Crisis.”* Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2026.

This study aims to analyse the reasons behind the European Union’s decision to increase imports of Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) from the United States during the 2022 energy crisis. This study is based on the fact that the European Union continued to choose US LNG despite its higher price compared to several other alternative suppliers. Amidst the energy crisis caused by disruptions to Russian gas supplies, the European Union was under pressure to immediately maintain the stability of its energy supply. However, this decision also drew criticism from various parties within the European Union, as it was seen to increase energy costs in the midst of the crisis. This study employs an explanatory qualitative method, utilising data collection techniques through document analysis sourced from official reports, journal articles, and publications by international organisations. To support the analysis, this study employs Rational Choice Theory as the primary analytical framework. The results of the study show that the European Union’s decision to increase LNG imports from the United States was driven by the need to ensure energy supplies amid disruptions to Russian gas supplies. The United States was chosen because it was seen as capable of providing large volumes of gas quickly, offering more flexible contracts, and being perceived as a safer and more reliable political partner. The increase in LNG imports from the United States also forms part of the European Union’s strategy to reduce its energy dependence on Russia whilst maintaining the region’s energy stability throughout the crisis.

Keywords: Energy Crisis 2022, European Union, U.S. LNG.

ABSTRAK

Safitri, Novia Suci. “Studi Eksplanatif Kebijakan Uni Eropa Meningkatkan Impor Liquefied Natural Gas dari Amerika Serikat Saat Krisis Energi 2022.” Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2026

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis alasan di balik keputusan Uni Eropa meningkatkan impor *Liquefied Natural Gas* (LNG) dari Amerika Serikat pada saat krisis energi 2022. Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh kondisi ketika Uni Eropa tetap memilih LNG Amerika Serikat meskipun memiliki harga yang lebih mahal dibandingkan beberapa alternatif pemasok lainnya. Di tengah krisis energi akibat terganggunya pasokan gas Rusia, Uni Eropa berada dalam tekanan untuk segera menjaga stabilitas pasokan energinya. Namun, keputusan tersebut juga menimbulkan kritik dari berbagai pihak di Uni Eropa, karena dinilai meningkatkan biaya energi di tengah kondisi krisis. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif eksplanatif dengan teknik pengumpulan data melalui studi dokumen yang bersumber dari laporan resmi, jurnal ilmiah, serta publikasi lembaga internasional. Untuk mendukung analisis, penelitian ini menggunakan Rational Choice Theory sebagai alat analisis utama. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa keputusan Uni Eropa meningkatkan impor LNG dari Amerika Serikat didorong oleh kebutuhan menjaga keamanan pasokan energi di tengah terganggunya pasokan gas Rusia. Amerika Serikat dipilih karena dinilai mampu menyediakan pasokan gas dalam jumlah besar dengan cepat, menawarkan kontrak yang lebih fleksibel, serta dipandang sebagai mitra politik yang lebih aman dan dapat dipercaya. Selain itu, peningkatan impor LNG dari Amerika Serikat juga menjadi strategi Uni Eropa untuk mengurangi ketergantungan energi terhadap Rusia sekaligus menjaga stabilitas energi kawasannya selama krisis berlangsung.

Kata Kunci: Krisis Energi 2022, Uni Eropa, LNG Amerika Serikat.

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